

Yi 2  
 7400  
 F 8

On preventing germs  
 from exhalation.

446 57  
~~15~~ 210 15  
 236 36

157  
 1524 68

4







"Odia in longum facere, quae recorderet, aucta  
quae promeret!"

Lectures on the means of  
preventing Summer & Autumnal  
Fiscae. Del Jan<sup>y</sup> 17. 1804. begin p: 19

Origin of Epidemic from bad food,  
water, & earthquakes - how prevented?

4/300/75  
28.  
00.  
92

75  
80  
156



in the present instance  
✓ By this disease I mean an morbid excitement  
muscular of a partial nature  
or preternatural action, ~~produced~~ in muscular  
fibres, seated in different parts of the body.



Gentlemen /

I rise in compliance with your  
appointment to deliver as the subject of my  
oration, the result of the observations of four  
and forty years upon the Summer & Autumnal  
Disease of the United States. V

In considering this disease, I shall  
I enumerate its different forms, & afterwards  
make a few remarks upon them.

I shall mention its causes, & I shall

I shall point out the means <sup>of preserving the system</sup> ~~which have been used~~  
of from them, & I mention the methods of  
with facts to prevent it.

preventing them, by exterminating their causes.

I ~~you will perceive at once that I have adop-~~  
~~ted the idea I have taught for many years in~~  
~~the University of Pennsylvania by calling the~~

The different forms of our Summer &  
Autumnal disease may be included under  
the following heads

1 Diarrhoea.

2 Colera morbus.



+ I pass over here the forms of <sup>indigestion</sup> ~~disease~~ in which this

✓ That all the <sup>above</sup> forms of Disease <sup>Differ</sup> ~~are~~  
~~the same in the~~ only in their seat, and  
degrees of ~~the~~ symptoms, but are the same  
in their nature, I infer from their appa-  
ring at the same seasons, from their  
from their changing into each other,  
depending upon the same cause, & disap-  
pearing <sup>at</sup> ~~from~~ the same time.

+ I pass over all these forms of indisposition  
under which the Summer & Autumnal  
Disease sometimes disguise themselves, such as  
head ach - tooth ach - ophthalmia - neuralgia & ~~the~~  
like <sup>all the</sup> ~~to some~~ other local affections as mentioned  
by Dr. Allen.

Also sporadic cases of all 10 from other  
causes —



3 bilious Colic. 4 Dysentery - 5 Febricular, or what is called in the Southern States inward fevers. 6 Mild Intermittent & ~~mild~~ Remittent. 7 Chorea - 8 or typhus fever. 9 Inflammatory bilious fever, and 10 malignant, bilious, or what is commonly called yellow fever. +

It may appear <sup>strange</sup> ~~new~~ to such of the members of this Society as have not been my pupils, to <sup>include</sup> ~~consider~~ all the forms of disease which have been mentioned under one name - But <sup>there are many</sup> ~~I have~~ precedents for doing so in our <sup>practical</sup> ~~books of medicine~~ <sup>books of medicine</sup>. ~~but do not~~ I shall mention but one of them. The Gout ven-  
-ises not only the limbs, but ~~the head~~ <sup>the head</sup> every <sup>and writer has</sup> ~~assumed~~ other part of the body, but ~~as does~~ upon that account distinguished by a plu-  
-ral epithet. <sup>V</sup> The small pox affects with disease & pain, not only the skin, but the head, the throat, the lungs, the ~~the~~ bowels & the kidneys,



~~of the United States~~



And yet we do find it <sup>not</sup> received in our names  
from each of those parts in our histories of disca-  
-eases. ~~By the summer & autumnal disease of~~  
- Epidemic of our Country some

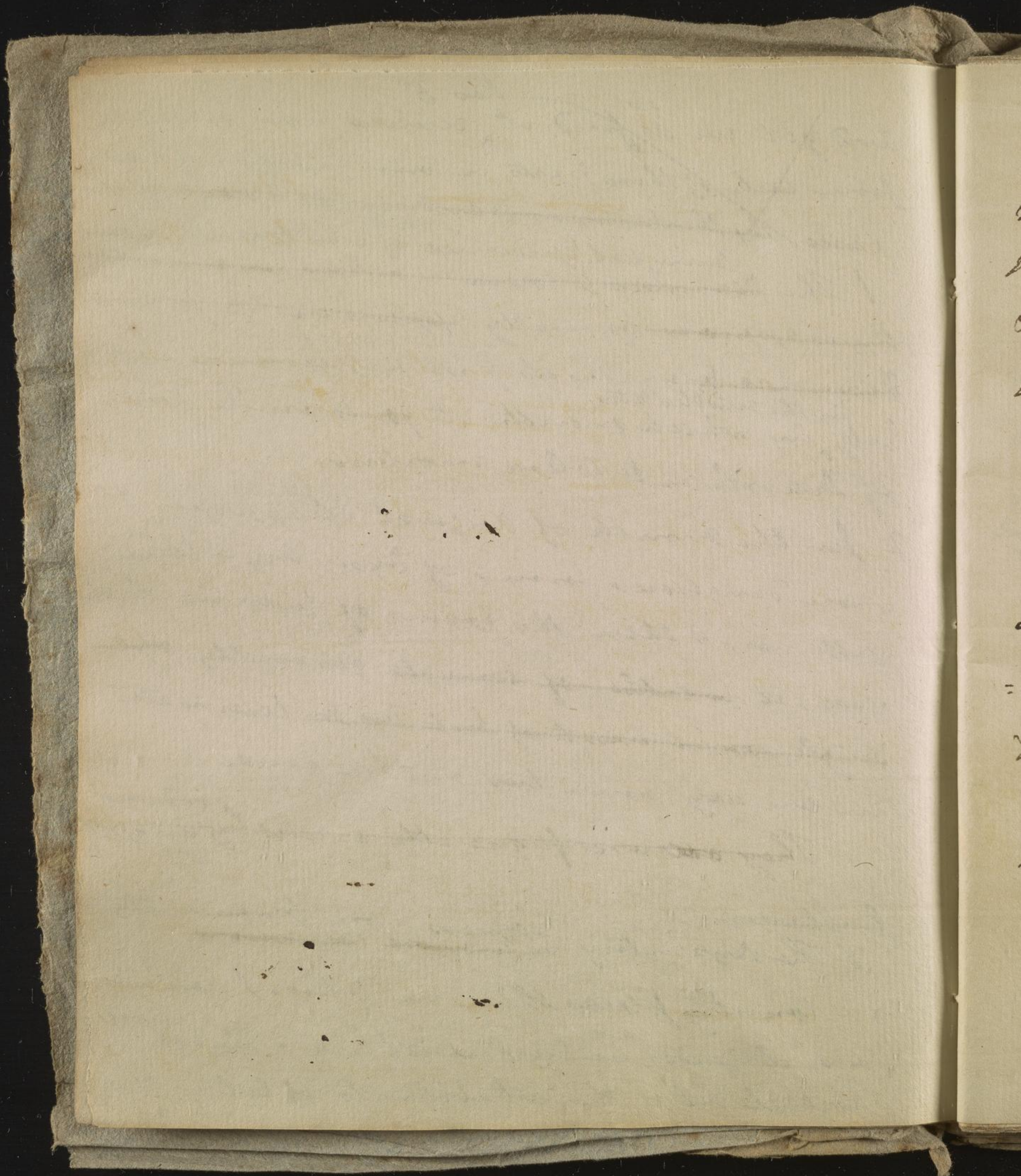
Annual Epidemic of our Country  
The Diarrhoea & Colera morbus ~~is generally~~  
~~times appears~~ generally appears in the form of  
Diarrhoea & makes its first appearance in  
July, in which month it puts on the form  
of Diarrhoea & Colera morbus.

2 In the month of August it assumes the more dangerous forms of dysentery & colic, with now & then the forms of fever in which case, it ~~is either of consists~~ generally of a single, or at most of but two ~~or~~ terminations in one day, or in two or three days.

~~They also are frequently excited by unimp<sup>er</sup>~~

3 The Dysentery ~~is more common~~ appears more frequently in country places than in cities. I have never seen it epidemic in Philadelphia. The ~~dist~~ <sup>more</sup> cordial diet of the inhabitants of cities probably







4

depends the bowels from the influence of miasmata ~~upon them~~, and determines their action to ~~the~~ the blood vessels in one of the forms of fever.

4 The Dysentery appears chiefly ~~in~~ <sup>is</sup> upon high grounds - <sup>& frequently at the same time that</sup> ~~while other forms appear~~ upon ~~the~~ the declivities of those grounds, or in the plains below them.

5 The different forms of fever appear separately, or together in different years. In the year a mild intermittent

Between the years 1760 & 1766 it appeared <sup>chiefly</sup> ~~chiefly~~ in the form of the what <sup>was</sup> ~~what~~ formerly called nervous fever, and ~~was~~ was often protracted to ~~one and~~ twenty or thirty & forty days.

In the year 1780 it appeared in Philad<sup>a</sup>.

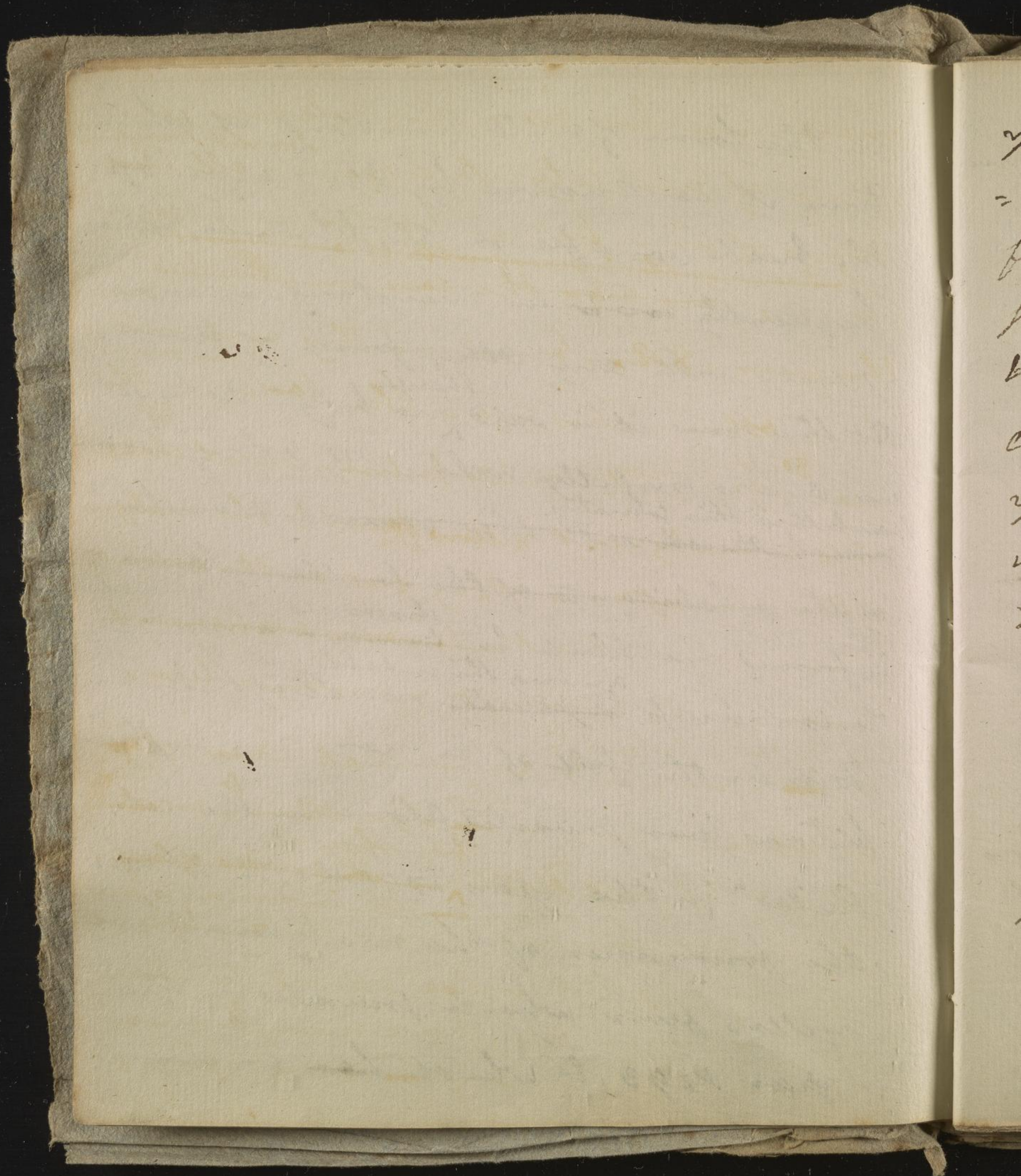


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5  
in the form of mild Remittent at which  
time it was known by the name of  
the break bone fever. The febricula appears  
frequently ~~is~~ in Maryland, unaccom-  
panied with any other form of fever.  
At this time it is said, "though  
no body is sick, yet  
no one is perfectly well". Mr Colney, ~~was~~ <sup>in his</sup>  
travels thro' this country  
~~much~~ <sup>much</sup> ~~thatch~~ with this general feverishness  
of the inhabitants of the Southern States, &  
informed me that he <sup>discovered</sup> ~~found~~ in his <sup>general</sup> ~~travels~~ this  
feverishness <sup>among the inhabitants of</sup> ~~to~~ <sup>other</sup> several of the Southern  
States in the fall of the year. The inflam-  
matory fever prevailed alone in the city of  
Philad<sup>a</sup> in the years 1791 & 1792. It was  
the forerunner of the malignant, or  
yellow fever which prevailed in the  
year 1793, & which ~~has~~ <sup>has</sup> for several







years since has been the solitary episode  
- mis of our city. But again - all these  
forms of fever appear together in the same  
but apparently independently of each other  
has been. This was the case in Philadelphia in

the year 1802. Sometimes they run into  
each other. This was the case in the  
1802 & 1803. The mild Intermittent changed

into a malignant yellow fever & the malignant  
yellow fever after the 3<sup>d</sup> day put on the form of  
a mild Intermittent. The same malignant

fever and sometimes of a nervous fever.

The same forms of  
the Summer & Autumnal Disease differ  
in different years in their symptoms - in their

signs of life and death. In its modes of cure.

The obstinate restlessness attended the malignant

fever of 1793 a Diarrhea attended the same  
form of fever in 1802, and a moist skin was  
a general symptom of the it in 1803. A



✓ Diff<sup>r</sup> Const<sup>n</sup> afford diff<sup>r</sup> grades of disease - also residence  
as new comers in West Indies.

Different grades of Activity in Miasmata - as from  
water to 9<sup>th</sup> Street.

1 ✓ <sup>as</sup> Affects ~~less~~ Colors &c - ages &c Nations -  
~~Why~~ fresh West Indies escape it & we not.

2 also differs in requiring more or less &c:

- citing Cause D<sup>r</sup> Manges story.

3 It appears earlier, or is more protracted - on  
Worst near Confluence of fresh & salt water. Elliott.  
its predis<sup>n</sup>: as in Ticond: fresh & cold &c.

4 yield to frost &c - heavy rains -

It will be expected I add Confag: - in what  
instances - never Epidemic from it. <sup>like consumption</sup>

5 They are most apt to affect Strangers. <sup>most higher grades</sup> obvious  
in Carol<sup>a</sup> than in middle States, where the colors  
of winter &c  
follow clearing country.

6 Old people kept alive by them.

7 Different Determin<sup>n</sup>: as head - stomach - limbs

& above all Liver. In 1791 & 1792 Sept<sup>r</sup> very common.  
& follow course of winds. Shinnkill.



7  
Sore throat was a favourable symptom in  
malignant  
the fever of 1793 - but a fatal one in the <sup>same</sup> fever  
in 1798. An hæmorrhage from the gums preceded  
death in 1793, but was followed by a recovery  
in nearly all the cases in which it occurred  
on the 5<sup>th</sup> day in 1798. Copious bleeding, & strong  
mercurial issues were the ~~most~~ most effectual  
remedies in the <sup>malignant</sup> fever of 1793. The same ~~remedies~~ <sup>fever</sup>  
1803 yielded to moderate bleeding, gentle purges  
early blisters  
& copious sweats in the year 1803. V

7 The Disease under consideration differs in  
its symptoms, ~~being its nature~~ in its different  
parts of the same ~~time~~ season. It sometimes  
comes on like a heat of pyrexia, and goes off w.  
the gentleness of a domestic animal. Again  
its puts on an opposite character. Sometimes  
it makes its first appearance in the form  
of a Dysentery, & changes in its course  
into malignant fever. Dr Dunal

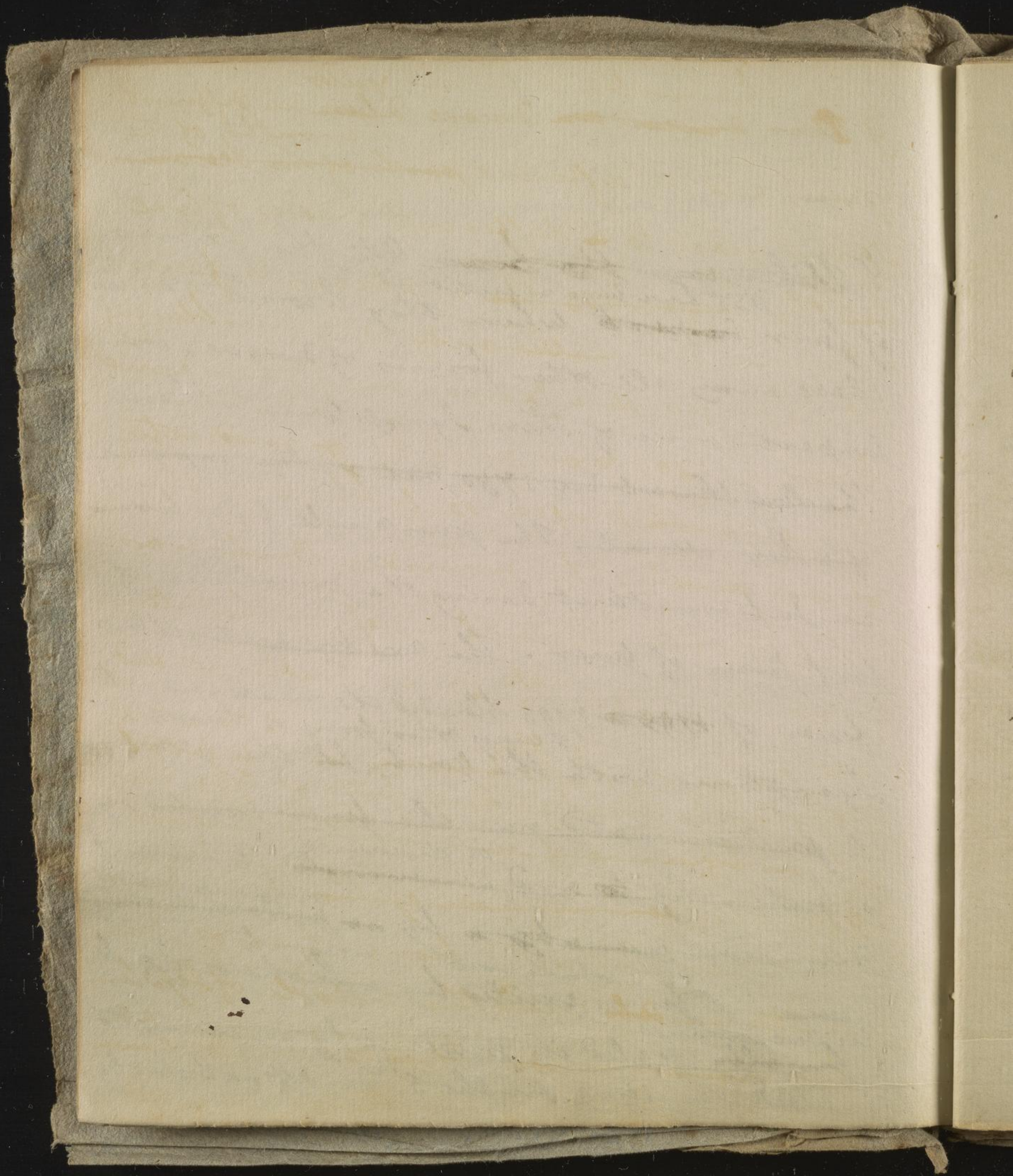


visit -  
sometimes known on the first, again not so -  
V. ~~the~~ yellow pines known first visit - in 1793  
not so in 1802 & 1803.



8 ~~When the~~ <sup>that have been mentioned</sup> All the forms  
 of fever ~~in 1793~~ when they become epidemic  
 chase away all other forms of disease, or  
 impart some of their symptoms to them.  
~~The one that in 1780 put on the symptoms~~  
 of a ~~continuous~~ <sup>intermittent</sup> The purpurile fever becomes  
 an intermittent during the prevalence of  
 that form of fever. The ~~malignant~~ yellow  
 fever of ~~1793~~ 1793 blended its malignant  
 symptoms with the gout, <sup>every other form of disease.</sup> In the year 1798  
 it ~~predominated over the fever excited by~~  
 a broken leg <sup>it discovered</sup> and ~~demonstrated~~ its universal  
 dominion ~~as by an~~ <sup>mixing with</sup> ~~predominating~~  
<sup>which were</sup> ~~accidents~~ <sup>by an</sup> ~~broken leg~~ &  
<sup>in one instance</sup> ~~even~~ the fever, excited by a broken leg, &  
 finally sealed its presence by an ~~eruptive~~  
 black vomiting on the 5<sup>th</sup> day after a broken leg.







Summer & Autumnal <sup>yields</sup>  
of ~~the~~ ~~malignant~~ Disease <sup>differs</sup> in different  
months, of the  
years, and in different parts of the season.  
Same year to a different modes of cure.

In the year 1793 the malignant fever  
of the year 1793 <sup>required</sup> ~~yields only~~ to copious bleeding,  
strong purges & a salivation. The same

fever in 1803 was cured by a moderate  
bleeding, <sup>active</sup> gentle purges, early blisters, and  
copious sweats. The peruvian Bark was

exhibited with universal success in the inter-  
mittents of 1781, the same medicine did

harm in the <sup>in flamm</sup> Intermittents of  
1794. <sup>Bleeding proved fatal</sup> in the malignant fever of 1793 in  
the ~~beginning~~ <sup>middle</sup> of the month of August.

After the ~~domination~~ of the stimulus of  
heat was abstracted from that of Mias-  
matic ~~in~~ <sup>in</sup> the middle of Septem-  
ber the ~~same~~ <sup>after</sup> remedy blood to Vipers rose under



v Dr Blair is yellow skin only as



10  
the use of the ~~same~~ <sup>and of</sup> ~~same~~ lancet, & it finally  
became its general ~~and~~ principal and  
most successful remedy.

10 The summer & autumnal differ in its  
degrees of mortality in different years, &  
sometimes in different parts of the same  
Season. — ~~The Remitting for the whole~~  
few recovered from the malignant fever of  
1802 — a few died of the same fever in the  
year 1803. The malignant fever of 1793 was  
early fatal when treated with ~~the~~ <sup>depleting</sup> ~~remedy~~  
— dies in system, but it resisted <sup>their whole</sup> ~~the whole~~  
force of <sup>of medicine</sup> ~~those remedies~~ in the succeeding month.  
This difference in the mortality of the yellow  
fever is not confined to the United States.  
Dr Halliday lost but

while Dr Howe acknowledges that ~~the~~  <sup>seldom</sup>  
~~most~~ ~~do~~ more than 2 to 3 in 4 recover



✓ I shall only add two remarks. 1 Study  
study diseases in their connection with each  
other & muscular motion <sup>ch</sup> see in Vol. 11  
on epidemics  
2 Study every Epidemic every year.

✕ How do they act? Stomach - lungs - pores.



in the most <sup>useful</sup> practice on the Island  
of Jamaica. — It would ~~seem as if dis-~~  
~~ease~~ be foreign to the ~~des~~ design of this  
discourse to inquire into the Causes which  
produce the variety in the forms, Grades, &c  
of our Summer & Autumnal Disease.  
I shall only observe that <sup>they are chiefly</sup> ~~most of them may~~  
~~be discovered~~ to be sought for in the sensible  
& insensible Qualities of the Atmosphere &  
in the course of winds, and in the Qualities  
of the ~~Elemental~~ Aliments of different years.

We come next to mention the Causes of  
the disease which is the Subject of our  
oration<sup>x</sup>. These are chiefly

~~the~~ ~~These~~ While foreign Countries  
are obliged to look for their Epidemics in  
exhalations from Volcanos — & wells, or  
springs of water, ~~which are~~ in addition to



v

v They are more or less active according to the sources from whence they are derived. The exhalations <sup>from filth is</sup> of cities are more active, than in those which ~~occur in the~~ <sup>in cities</sup> from marsh exhalations, & the exhalations from Docks & cellars, & the holds of ships more active than from Streets & gutters



12

putrid exhalations from <sup>putrefied</sup> ~~animal~~ vegetable &  
animal matters. <sup>bad water</sup> ~~we~~ are under no necessity  
of extending our views beyond the last source  
that has been mentioned to account for  
our annual Epidemics. Upon the subject  
of exhalations in our Country, I shall  
make the following remarks. —

- 1 They <sup>are derived</sup> ~~consist of~~ chiefly of from putrid matters  
of a vegetable nature. These are ✓  
2 These exhalations are the product of <sup>certain degrees of</sup> heat &  
moisture. Their most productive sources ~~of~~ are  
inoffensive when dry, or covered with water. ✓  
3 They are conveyed to <sup>a</sup> considerable distance by  
the winds. In some instances to two miles.  
M. Lempriere mentions some facts which  
prove they are carried miles in the islands  
of Jamaica.  
4 They are most active <sup>in</sup> after the <sup>evening</sup> setting of the sun,



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in the morning. They are lost so in middle of the day, and night.

5 They spread more in <sup>& cool</sup> Damps, than in dry weather, & warm weather.

high situations - see vol. 5 p 105

6 ~~They are~~ Their activity is destroyed by cold <sup>They are</sup> when it is ~~is~~ produced ice. It is likewise destroyed by heavy rains, & destroyed by them when they are succeeded by weather so cool, as not to admit of exhalation.

7 They are frequently accompanied by with an <sup>odor</sup> ~~odor~~ <sup>or taste</sup>, but they exist sometimes in a very deleterious form, without being perceived by the sense of smelling.

8 They have hitherto eluded the inquiries of <sup>the</sup> Chemists. Some late physicians have <sup>been</sup> misled by their <sup>inability to discover them in</sup> ~~extreme subtlety~~, as to the air by means of chemical agents deny their action in producing bilious diseases. As well might they <sup>deny the</sup> existence of odors in the air.



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~~become they are alike impenetrable~~ <sup>for</sup> they like  
~~are alike impenetrable to the test of the~~ <sup>resist the</sup> ~~trials~~ <sup>trials</sup>  
 -rational experiments.

v I ~~suppose~~ <sup>think</sup> It has likewise been reported that  
 they do not produce the diseases that have been  
 mentioned ~~because~~, they do not act uniformly,  
 & because some of the filthiest cities in Europe are  
 exempted from them, and because they do not  
 act uniformly in our own Country. In an-  
 swering the first of these objections, it will be  
 proper to remark that filth & dirt are two  
 distinct things. The streets of a city may be very  
 dirty, and ~~not~~ filthy that is, covered with ~~inoffe-~~  
<sup>and composed of inoffensive</sup> ~~inoffensive~~ clay, or sand, or lime, & the at the same  
 time be free from ~~those~~ <sup>those</sup> filthy veg: & animal  
 matters which by putrefaction contaminate  
 the air. This I believe is the case with Lisbon, &  
~~some~~ some of the cities in Italy. To the

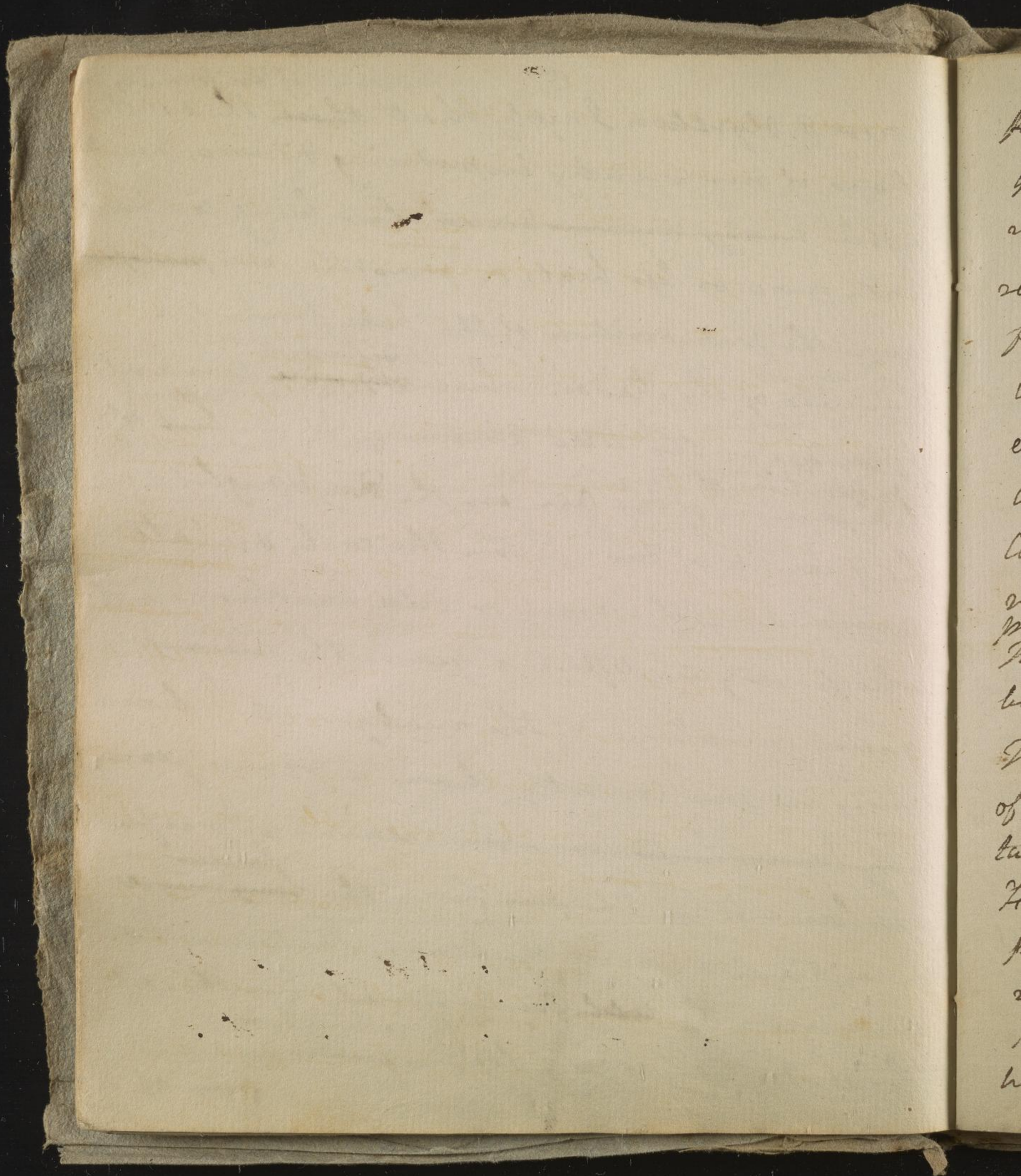


✓ a similar, ~~and~~ want of uniformity  
appears in the ~~production~~ of operations of our  
climate appears in the line, equality of  
grain  
our fruits & vegetables of all kinds



The want of Uniformity in  
 second objection I reply that ~~these~~ the exhalations  
 of our Country in producing diseases, depends  
 upon ~~many circumstances~~ this being combined  
 with more or less heat, or moisture, and perhaps  
 upon the disposition of the body from the  
 Aliments of the Season. But ~~different~~ <sup>different</sup> currents  
 of winds, or the total absence of Wind - <sup>upon</sup> ~~but~~ the  
 Disproportion of <sup>temperature of</sup> the Air in the Day & Night - upon  
 the Quantity of Dew - upon the early or late  
 appearance of warm or cold weather, all of  
 which vary in different years. The ~~more~~ <sup>more</sup> fre-  
 -quent prevalence of the malignant bilious  
 fever in our Country, than in former years,  
~~may be accounted for upon~~ requires a specific  
 explanation. The ~~fever~~ <sup>longer</sup> from the ~~longer~~ <sup>longer</sup>  
 encroachment which the heat of Summer has  
 made upon the ~~cool~~ Autumnal months a  
 longer period is given for <sup>the generation of</sup> ~~an~~ <sup>greater</sup> accumulation  
 of

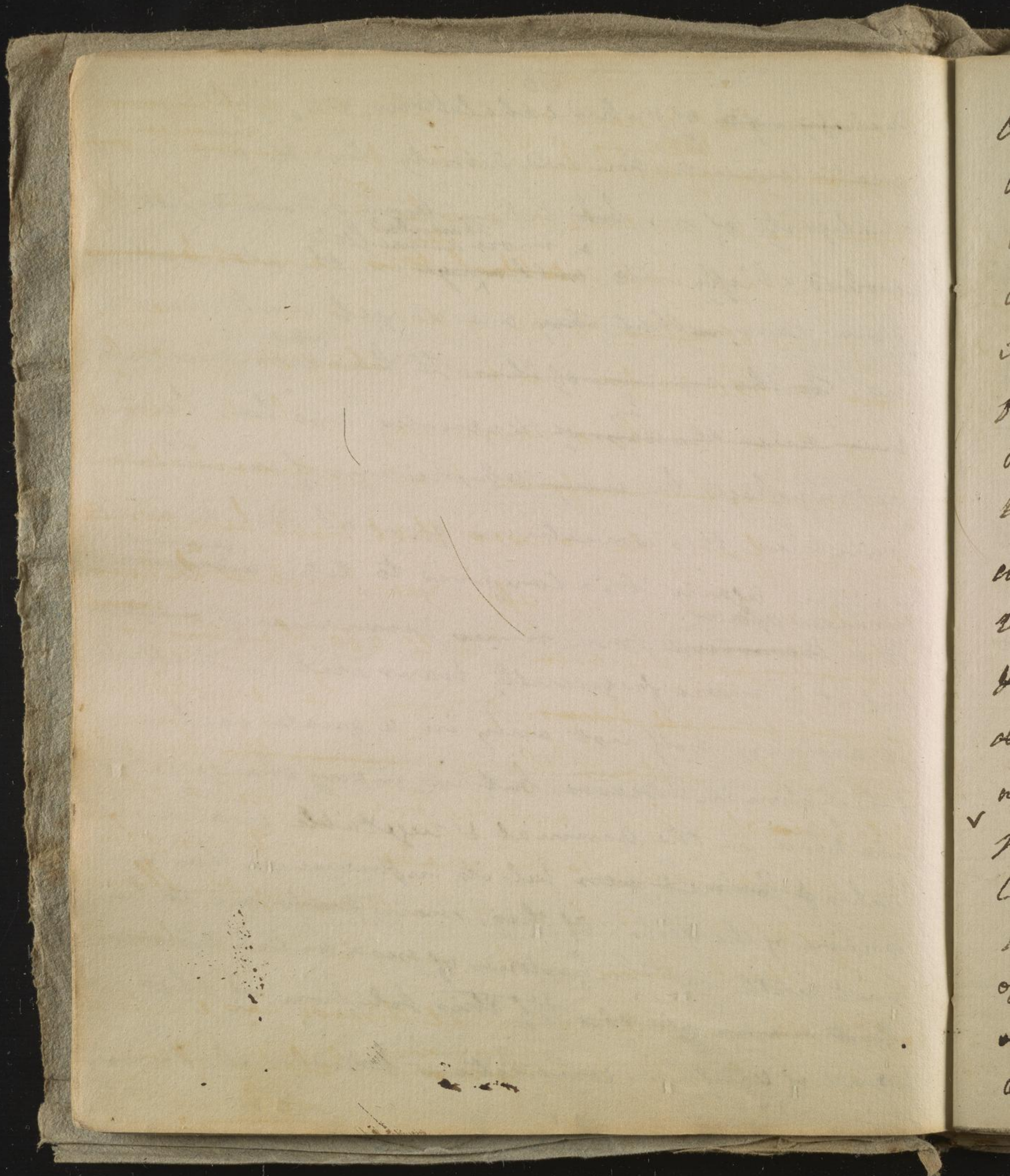






~~putrefying~~ of putrid exhalations, and probably further  
 greater concentration and activity. But the <sup>late</sup> increase <sup>in</sup> of  
 malignity of our ~~bilious~~ <sup>bilious</sup> ~~from~~ Disease must be  
 resolved chiefly into <sup>a more active state</sup> ~~a change~~ in the atmosphere  
 from causes that they are as yet unknown to  
 us. ~~To the existence of this~~ It has been observed  
 ever ~~since the days of Hippocrates~~ <sup>by</sup> Hippocrates, and has been  
 acknowledged by every physician of <sup>all Ages &</sup> ~~every~~  
 Countries. It is sometimes general over a whole  
 nation, again it is confined to Cities <sup>Districts.</sup> ~~provinces & states.~~  
 It is ~~transient~~ sometimes permanent, ~~again~~  
 but it is more frequently transient in its effects.  
 It discovers itself not only in a greater excitement  
 of the system in diseases, but in many changes which  
 take place in the animal & vegetable creation. Even  
 Fishes ~~& fowls~~ ~~& beasts~~ feel its influence in their watery  
 portions of the globe. Of this, many proofs are to be  
 met with in the histories of pestilential diseases.  
 But ~~winning all this~~ ~~if~~ this solution of the  
 want of uniform connection between the summer







of Autumnal Disease of our country, & of the most  
~~appearance of the bilious yellow fever~~ <sup>bad water & diet - fruit</sup> ~~is~~ <sup>amongst</sup> ~~no~~  
~~and the putrid exhalations~~ <sup>not</sup> ~~be admitted, I will~~  
~~add a fact that establish this~~ <sup>all</sup> ~~cannot be denied~~  
in favor of ~~this~~ its being derived exclusively  
from in all its forms from that source only,  
and that is - there never was - While I admit  
the least of an uniform that putrid exhalations  
do not from the causes that have been admitted  
uniformly, or in successive years produce bilious  
& malignant diseases I will add that they do <sup>however</sup>  
~~do not exist~~ ~~never~~ it never has existed in  
any form <sup>independently of</sup> ~~without~~ them. ~~Learned from the~~  
✓ plagues of Athens, and the intermittents of  
Campania, down to the malignant fevers of  
Philadelphia, and the intermittents of the shores  
of Skutumpah, every in the year 1803, every form  
of Summer & Autumnal disease has existed in  
only in the vicinity of <sup>noxious</sup> ~~putrid~~ exhalations. It is



✓ of these fevers ~~the~~ nature sympathies in  
in p 21. & p 22 0

✓ all the two states of Summer & Autumnal  
Disease originate from putrid exhalations. I  
have mentioned all their sources, & the laws  
which govern them formerly. we

+ first mention all its sources from  
Vol. iv also the 11 forms of autumn fever  
external & internal.



true these exhalations have not ~~only~~ always been  
 derived from putrid vegetable & animal matters. ~~Then~~  
~~off~~ Equally baneful or sickly exhalations have  
 issuing from the bowels of the earth After an Earth-  
 quake, and from <sup>fires</sup> ~~Calderas~~ in mountains, & from  
 wells, and pools of water have now & then produced  
~~epidemic~~ epidemic fevers. but these may be con-  
 sidered as <sup>of an accidental or</sup> sporadic nature. They ~~have not~~  
 appear but rarely, and seldom return in the  
 same country. They are like the cases of malignant  
 fever which are produced by a poisonous dose of opium  
 or Corrosive Sublimate compared with those which  
 arise from the ordinary exhalations of our docks  
 and Cellars. nor shall I here except the occasional  
~~fever~~ Epidemics which have arisen from scanty, or  
 unwholesome diet in <sup>distant ages &</sup> ~~foreign~~ foreign Countries.  
 They occur but rarely, & ~~for~~ should constitute no  
 Objections to ~~the~~ the truth of the general re-  
 mark which has been delivered. During the prevalence  
 we proceed in the 3<sup>d</sup> place to ~~mark~~ enumerate



V For this purpose it will be necessary to mention  
the signs of their presence in the atmosphere when  
they are disposed to produce the highest grade of  
malignant fever. These signs ~~as~~ I shall mention  
such signs as are external, & <sup>by</sup> such as  
appear in the human body. The signs of a  
pestilential ~~atmosphere~~ <sup>Epidemic</sup> appear

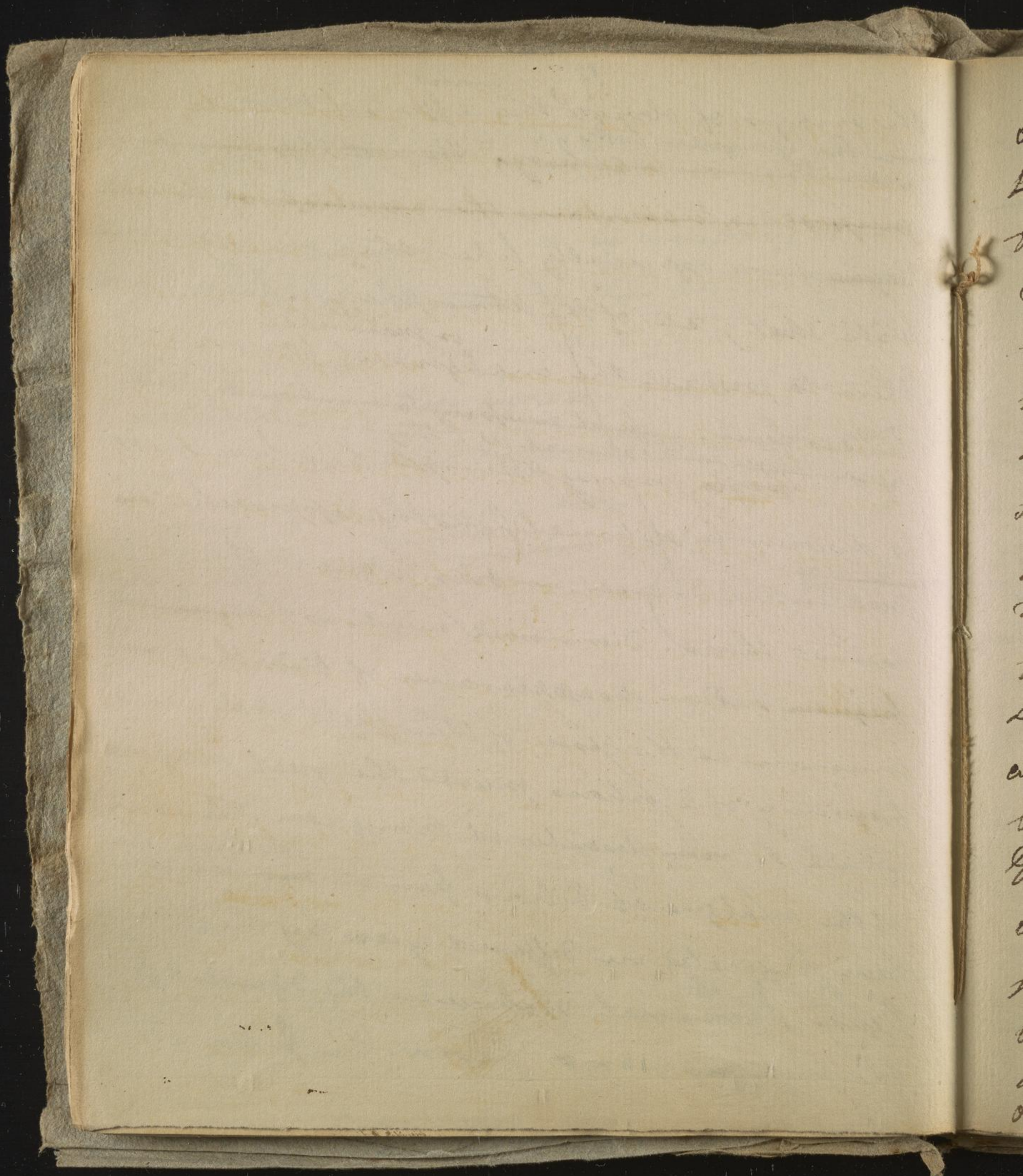


the means of obviating the effects of these exhalations  
upon the human body. ~~upon the human body.~~ The first step for this

purpose is to ascertain the approach of I shall  
begin more especially when they are accompanied  
with that state of the atmosphere which disposes  
them to produce the malignant <sup>or pestilential</sup> form of  
bilious fever. ~~first necessary to mention its primi~~  
~~signs.~~ ~~type and external, & 2 they are in the body.~~

~~to discover by external signs the approach of the~~  
~~existence of~~ pestilential diseases, in order to guard the body  
against them. Dimerbroock mentions that <sup>and</sup> ~~greater~~  
~~frequent~~ sudden disappearance of birds that <sup>were</sup> ~~are~~  
common at the season of their flight, & <sup>a</sup> ~~the~~ greater  
frequency of abortions preceded the great plagues  
which he ~~also~~ describes at Simegner. The approach  
of the malignant bilious fever in <sup>this city has</sup> ~~our country~~  
been indicated in different years by the following  
signs. 1. Unusual violence in the diseases of  
the previous year or season. The intermitting







of 1791. & 1792 <sup>appeared so inflammatory as</sup> ~~did not yield as formerly to~~  
the type, as to require bleeding, to prepare them  
for the use of the Bark, & the <sup>blatant</sup> plussified of most  
of the Springs which preceded our malignant  
fevers have called for more depleting remedies  
than ~~the same diseases~~ in other years, to cure  
them. Nature is uniform in these preliminary  
signs of ~~for~~ greater force in the diseases which  
precede pestilential fevers in other countries.  
They occurred according to Sydenham in the  
fever which preceded the great plague in  
London in 1665. They were observed likewise in  
a fever which ~~of~~ this, as there are many  
hundred instances in the records of medicine.  
Even Dr Christolm whose ideas of pestilence  
exclude <sup>its</sup> ~~all~~ connection with ~~external~~ the  
state of the atmosphere, has ~~now~~ added his  
testimony to the evidence of Ages in favor of  
this remark, & thereby refuted his <sup>own</sup> ~~that~~ doctrine  
of its contagious & importable nature. He



V. total suspension of diseases of all kinds just  
before the appearance of a malignant epidemic.  
The months of ~~the~~ in 17: were

Unusual healthiness in the months of  
preceded the furious fever of

I have ascribed this to the <sup>preternatural</sup> stimulus of the  
atmosphere ~~impregnated with miasma~~ overcoming  
the action of weak diseases.

It would seem as if <sup>we vol. 3. p. 180 facts from Diamant</sup> great & mortal epidemics  
had like the planets, satellites revolving round  
them. for they are not only preceded, by but accom-  
panied & followed by diseases which appear to  
derive reflect back upon them some of their  
violence & malignity. But there is sometimes an  
exception to this remark, for we <sup>now & then</sup> see a total ~~of~~ <sup>in above V</sup>



mentions its being preceded by a violent breeze  
-repelas in Mexico, & accompanied by a  
small fox equally malignant with itself  
in <sup>another</sup> the Island. ~~of~~. It is <sup>2</sup> sometimes there is a

2 The malignant form of bilious fever has  
been preceded by a general pallor in the com-  
-plexions of our citizens. This has been noticed  
by strangers. It occurs in other countries subject  
to the same fever.

2 They appear in  
3 It has been preceded, & accompanied by winds

from unusual quarters, or by unusual calms.  
The winds have blown for more constantly from the S.W.  
during our pestilential years than in former years.

3 Fumigations or mist in the air. Dr. Wilson, who says  
this generally precedes a sickly season in the Delaware State.  
[The same] a sickly calm attended the epidemic  
of 1793 in Philadelphia. A similar state of the air  
is described by DeBaynard during the last plague  
in London. His words are "A general calm &  
serenity of weather, as if wind & rain had been ban-  
-ished from the realm. I could not observe the  
least breath of air to stir a fan, or weather cock.  
Fires with great difficulty were made to burn, &  
the very birds would pant for breath more



v Diemerbroeck's facts - see Ambrose Parey's too  
p: 3 of fever in 1798.  
predict as of Comets & eclipses  
fevers.



22  
especially ~~hites & crows~~ who were observed to  
fly more heavily than at other times."

They appear in  
 & it has been preceded by uncommon sickness  
 & mortality among many birds & beasts, more

especially wild pigeons & cats.

especially wild pigeons & cats.  
The common house fly has disappeared from our  
city - ~~uncommon insects of have appeared, & cities,~~  
~~and~~ <sup>cities &</sup> mosquitos have been multiplied, & some  
new insects have appeared just before, or during  
the malignant epidemics.

and mosquitos have been multiplied, & some  
new insects have appeared just before, or during  
the malignant epidemics.

new insects have appeared & the prevalence of our late malignant Epidemics.

the prevalence of  
 of ~~the leaves of~~ "Certain trees have emitted an  
 unusual smell, and of others, <sup>the leaves of others have</sup> fallen prematurely,  
 and some have been left

unusual smell, and of ~~several~~  
and the ~~fruits~~ ~~frumous~~ fruits have been left  
in fire, on of an inferior quality in the summer  
previous to several of our malignant Autumnal

flowers. —

fevers. — Dr Oliver has taken notice of a change from  
the ~~white~~ <sup>paint</sup> to a dark color in upon the boats in the

harbours of Boston being changed  
during the prevalence of the malignant bilious  
fever in Boston in the year

7 The



<sup>Admiration</sup>  
✓ fatigue from light exertions -- hands when rubbed  
emitting smell like Hep. Sulph. - some degree of burning  
from wine in the mouth -



The signs of the presence of exhalations in the human body which produce a yellow fever are as follow.

- 1 A sudden apation of an old, or chronic disease, or a conversion of a periodical into a continual disease. At ~~Gentlemen~~ of this there were many instances in Philad<sup>a</sup> in  $\frac{2}{4}$  year 1793.
- 2 The breaking out of old sores, or <sup>of fresh</sup> eruptions upon different parts of the body. the prickly heat & the nettle rash are the effects of the ac

I have observed  
 3, a head ache, ~~or~~ a decay <sup>or increase</sup> of appetite, ~~or~~ costiveness, a diminished, or increased secretion of urine, constant meats, <sup>as sometimes of a putrid nature</sup> or a dry skin, wakefulness, or a disposition to cough, ~~or~~ prostration of strength, <sup>a preternaturally frequent pulse</sup> sleep - unusual vivacity, or depression of spirits - yellow color in the face - and, or yellow eye - <sup>all</sup> have been observed in persons who were exposed to the exhalation of our annual epidemics, and who did were not confined, & who could not believe they were predisposed by any of those symptoms to the disease.



✓ ~~The first~~ where flight is practicable it  
should be resorted to in every case. The  
heights of Germantown & Darby have for many  
years afforded a secure retreat to the citizens of  
Philadelphia from their late Annual Epidemic.  
~~From the western parts of the city~~ In quitting  
~~place~~ are infected by ~~foetid~~ <sup>corrupt</sup> air, care should  
be taken not to expose the body to great heat,  
or fatigue, for ~~the~~ where the system is tainted,  
the least exciting cause <sup>arouses it into action</sup> often renders flight in-  
-effectual by inducing the disease, <sup>&</sup> ~~and~~ <sup>deal some</sup>  
-times death, where safety was sought. But where  
flight is impracticable, or inconvenient ~~a~~  
safety should be sought for in such means as  
reduce the ~~reduce~~ the tone & strength of the system.  
These are ~~I~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~displeasing~~ Remedies nature. ~~That of them~~



The means of preventing the Summer, & autumnal disease of our country come next under our consideration. I shall <sup>first</sup> mention <sup>first</sup> such as ~~as~~ have been most effectual in guarding against its most malignant form, and afterward, take notice of such as are proper <sup>proper for</sup> ~~for~~ individuals. Then of 2 in its more mild grades. ✓

means to defend whole communities.

1 ~~The diet should be consist chiefly~~ ✓  
 I of the means proper for individuals. ✓

2 The System when impregnated with virus:

varicella is under the influence of a preternatural stimulus, and from the suppression of customary exertions is often in a plethoric state. The prophylactic remedies should therefore be such as are calculated to lessen this stimulus, & to obviate the preternatural fulness of the bloodvessels.

~~They are~~ The first remedy for this purpose is a spare diet, ~~conformed~~ accommodated to the greater or less ~~degrees~~ exposure of the body to the action of virusmata & to the greater or less degrees of labor, or exercise which are taken. ~~for the~~



who live wholly upon vegetables,  
✓ The Bramins escape the malignant fever  
of India, while the Europeans who eat  
animal food die in regiments around them.  
People in Virginia who live near gardens ~~at~~ plentifully of fruit  
~~escape the fever of the Island~~  
The pale negroes of South Carolina owe their  
exemption from the bilious fevers of that state  
to the ~~the~~ same cause while their masters often  
die, or suffer with it. | A low diet acts in two  
ways. ~~It~~ <sup>not only</sup> ~~opens~~ the quantity of blood, & the force  
of stimulus upon the blood vessels, but it <sup>induces</sup> ~~imparts~~  
~~also~~ <sup>induces</sup> debility upon the system, as disposing  
it to vibrate more readily under the impression of  
the miasmata - thus the willow ~~stands before~~ <sup>erects, after bending</sup>  
~~a large~~ <sup>before a blast of</sup> wind, while the unbending oak is torn up  
by the roots. It is from this ~~influence of~~ vibratility  
in the systems of women in the West Indies, ~~as~~  
~~acquired by their temperance~~ that they escape the  
endemic fever of ~~that~~ the Islands. The



year 1793 I lived for nearly 3 months wholly upon  
~~with~~ vegetables & coffee with a small quantity of  
 milk & vegetables, but I ~~do~~ for cases of great ex-  
 -posure to an ~~impure~~ impure atmosphere ~~the~~  
 with but little exercise, the diet should be  
 simple in its quality, & small in its quantity.  
 A little salted <sup>also a little cayenne pepper</sup> meat, when taken with ~~with~~  
~~vegetables, prevents the stomach from~~ also a small  
~~quantity of the cayenne pepper prevents an~~  
 undue languor of the stomach from <sup>a</sup> want  
 of its customary elements. Where the body  
 is ~~by~~ but little exposed to foul air, ~~and~~  
 much exercise taken, Broths, & a little  
 wine, or small liquors may be used with  
 the fruits & garden vegetables of the season with  
 advantage. ~~The diet~~ The change from a full  
 to a low diet should be made gradually. <sup>when</sup>  
 made suddenly it <sup>increases the predisposition</sup> ~~increases the predisposition~~  
 to disease by accumulating the excitability of



more than Protestants from it in plague. Howard. also in  
1793.

& also by fires. ~~the~~

Laine de



the system. ~~Long fasting to be avoided. Cathartics suffi-~~  
~~a~~ 2: ~~is depleting remedy is gently laxative medicines.~~  
~~2: gently laxative medicines have been found~~

effectual in many instances in preserving the  
 body from ~~the~~ an attack of malignant disease.

Hundreds in Philadelphia owed their lives to  
 the occasional use of a ~~few grains of Calomel,~~  
 a few grains of Rhubarb, ~~or a Spoonful~~

~~or a Spoonful~~ of Castor Oil during the ~~last autumn~~ of 1793

~~a~~ 3: ~~The fulness of the blood vessels and the predisposing~~  
~~depleting preventive consists in~~  
~~in the way be assisted by keeping up a con-~~  
~~stant perspiration or rather a moderate degree~~

of sweat by means of warm cloathing, and  
 by cloaths. ~~The discharge~~ <sup>excretion</sup> which takes place by  
 the skin is a discharge of the first impurity. I  
 never knew an instance of a person living at-  
 -tached by our malignant fever in whom <sup>this discharge</sup>  
 was constant, and equally diffused all over  
 the body. Its effects have been equally salutary  
 in preventing the plague. ~~So~~ So well known



v upon the System as disposes it to vibrate  
more readily under the impression of the  
miasmata. Thus the willow rises after  
bowing before a blast of wind, while the un-  
bending Oak is torn up by the roots. It is  
from this vibrability of the Systems of women,  
in the West Indies, that they escape the endemic  
fevers of the Islands.



is this fact, that Mr<sup>r</sup> Volney tells us in his treatise  
 on the plague, that the common salutation during  
 the prevalence of the plague, is - "Not how do  
 you - But "do you sweat freely"?

a 4<sup>th</sup> of depleting is bloodletting. Dr Mitchell in  
 a manuscript Acc<sup>t</sup> of the yellow fever which pre-  
 vailed in Virginia in the year informs us that  
 it was often prevented in persons who were predispo-  
 sed to it by the loss of a fine Driness of blood. This  
 among the physicians

~~The French too~~ It was formerly a practice in

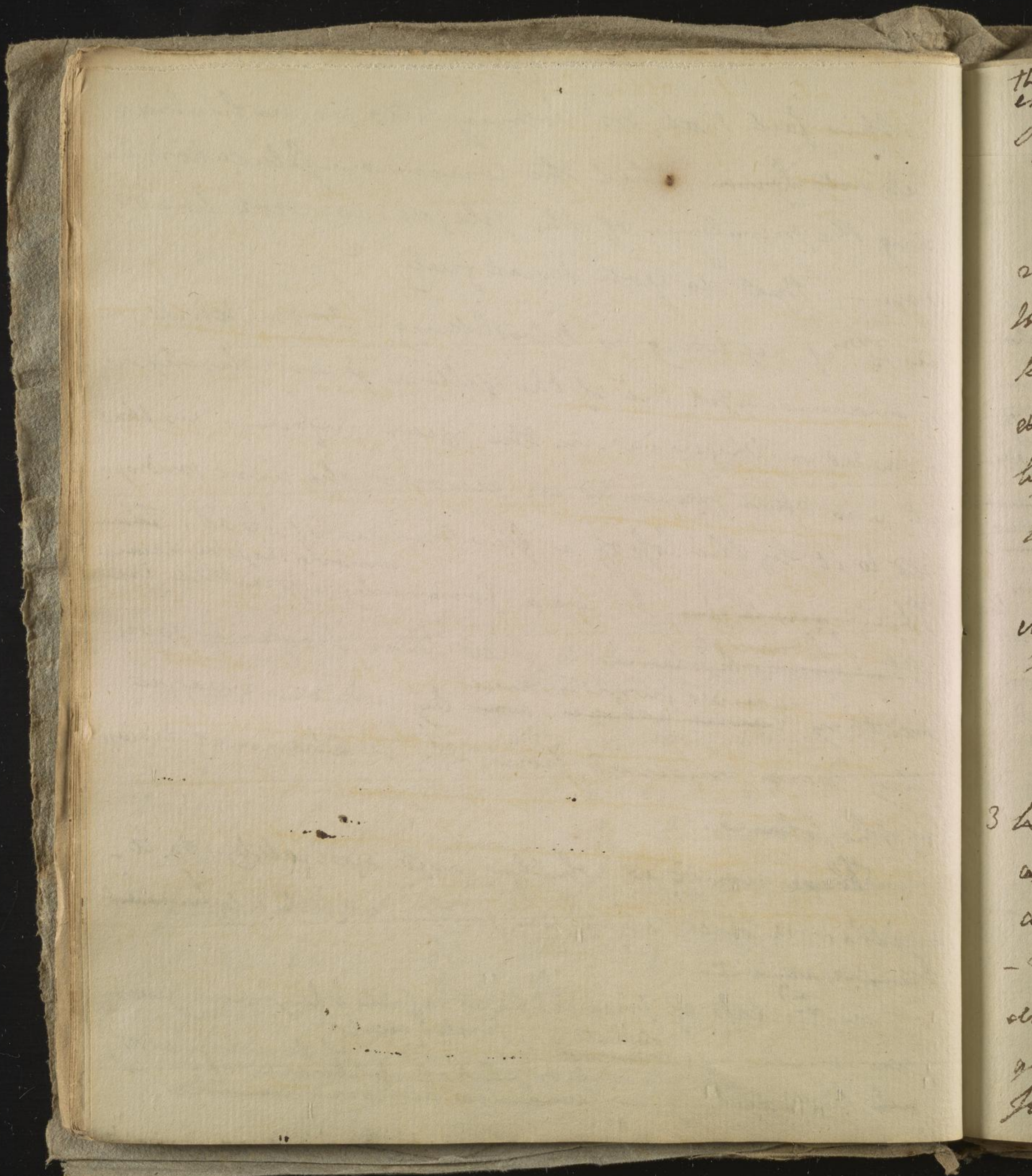
~~the French too~~ to bleed their troops as soon  
 as they arrived from France, ~~was~~ by which means

they were preserved from the malignant disease  
 of the Island.

These remedies whether used separately, or to-  
 gether induce such an artificial debility ~~as to~~  
~~be pale to~~

a II: Class of preventives of malignant fever  
 are such as <sup>obviate</sup> ~~prevent~~ the <sup>internal</sup> action of various malarial  
 by exciting a <sup>general or partial</sup> ~~counter~~ action in the







the external surface of the body. 28

~~System~~. These are

~~These~~

1 The Warm Bath. I have known this grateful remedy used with success in our city. It serves the double purpose of keeping the pores open by ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~defending~~ <sup>the</sup> keeping the skin clean, as well as ~~keeping~~ <sup>defending</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup>

~~determination to the~~ <sup>What are called the</sup> vital organs from disease by ~~keeping~~ <sup>preventing</sup> inviting its predisposing cause to

the ~~top~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~surface~~ <sup>external surface</sup> of the body. 2<sup>nd</sup> Washing the body with salt water every morning & evening ~~and~~ <sup>has</sup> had the same salutary effects.

~~The~~ <sup>is</sup> ~~also~~ <sup>in</sup> the West India Islands. ~~of~~ <sup>the</sup>

~~benefits~~ <sup>The application of oil to the body</sup>

3 ~~has~~ <sup>Appointing the body with</sup> ~~been not~~ <sup>whether to include oil when</sup> ~~has been used with success in~~ <sup>applied to the body among the means of producing a</sup> centrifugal ~~as external~~ <sup>determinations</sup> of the fluids.

- The natives of Africa use it with advantage during their sickly seasons. It has lately been <sup>used</sup> ~~been~~ <sup>great</sup> ~~effect~~ <sup>in the</sup> ~~preventing~~ <sup>stage</sup> of the plague. Its efficacy was suggested first by ~~an~~ <sup>an</sup> oil man

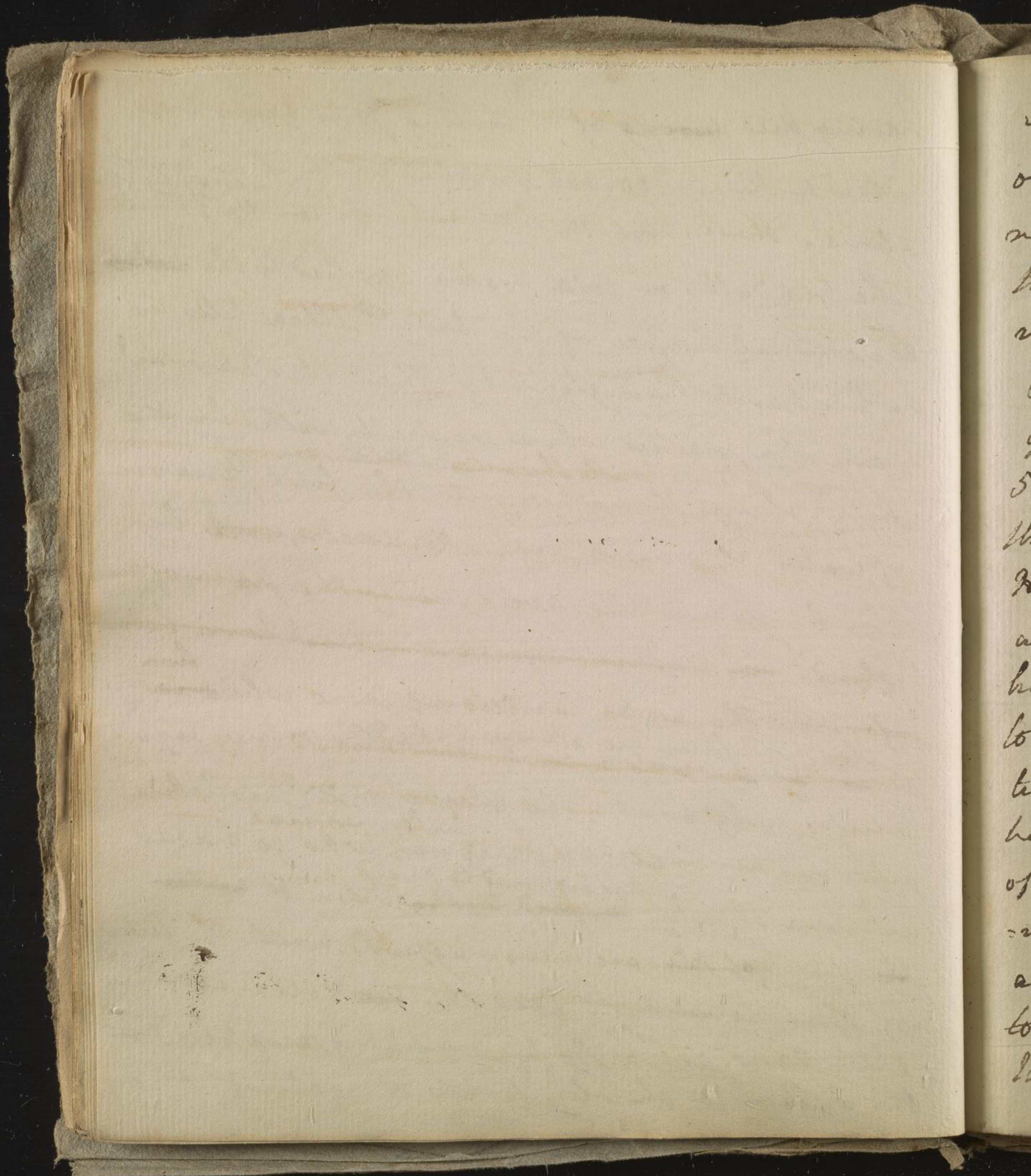


v<sup>4</sup> <sup>those</sup> Dr Baynard has left it upon record that persons who  
lived in ~~water~~ water mills, also water men - Bargesmen  
& fishermen <sup>or in dabbling in cold water</sup> who were employed on the river were rarely infected  
by the plague of 1665, and that but two persons died on  
London Bridge. ~~with it~~ <sup>The reason given</sup> ~~by the Dr~~ <sup>supposes that the water in all these cases</sup>  
~~for the salutary effects of the water does not~~  
~~notice. Its acts acts by~~ <sup>sup: 234</sup> The Ablutions  
enjoined by the Jewish & whom religious, <sup>see the</sup>  
<sup>some salutary</sup> ~~same purpose~~. ~~Alvin says people who dabble much in~~  
~~water escape it.~~ ~~Clean hands in heaven he to be advised.~~



having died ~~during~~ of it during four years in  
 which time 100,000 perished with it in Egypt  
 alone. Shivers says - the Butter men are equally <sup>in escaping it.</sup> fortunate,  
 4 The Cold Bath, or Cold water applied to the ~~whole~~  
 External surface of the body. <sup>Ullua</sup> tells us  
 in his travels through Cuba, that the Spaniards  
 make it a practice when partially wetted by the  
 rain, <sup>to</sup> plunge themselves <sup>with their wet cloaths on</sup> into the first stream  
 of water they meet with afterwards, ~~with~~ by  
 which means they avoid taking the fever of the  
 Island. ~~The African tribes have been~~ <sup>informed</sup> the water carriers at Cairo whose  
 cloaths, & skin are always wet, <sup>or</sup> ~~generally~~ Volney says  
 uniformly escape the plague, & Dr Chrischolen  
 informs us that those negroes, <sup>in Damarara</sup> who go naked,  
 and are thereby <sup>less disposed to avoid</sup> ~~exposed~~ to the rain, & ~~water~~  
 the water, ~~of the~~ are never affected with the fever  
 of that country. Does the ~~hot~~ cold water in  
 these Cases act only by producing reaction in  
 the system, & thereby fortify it against the



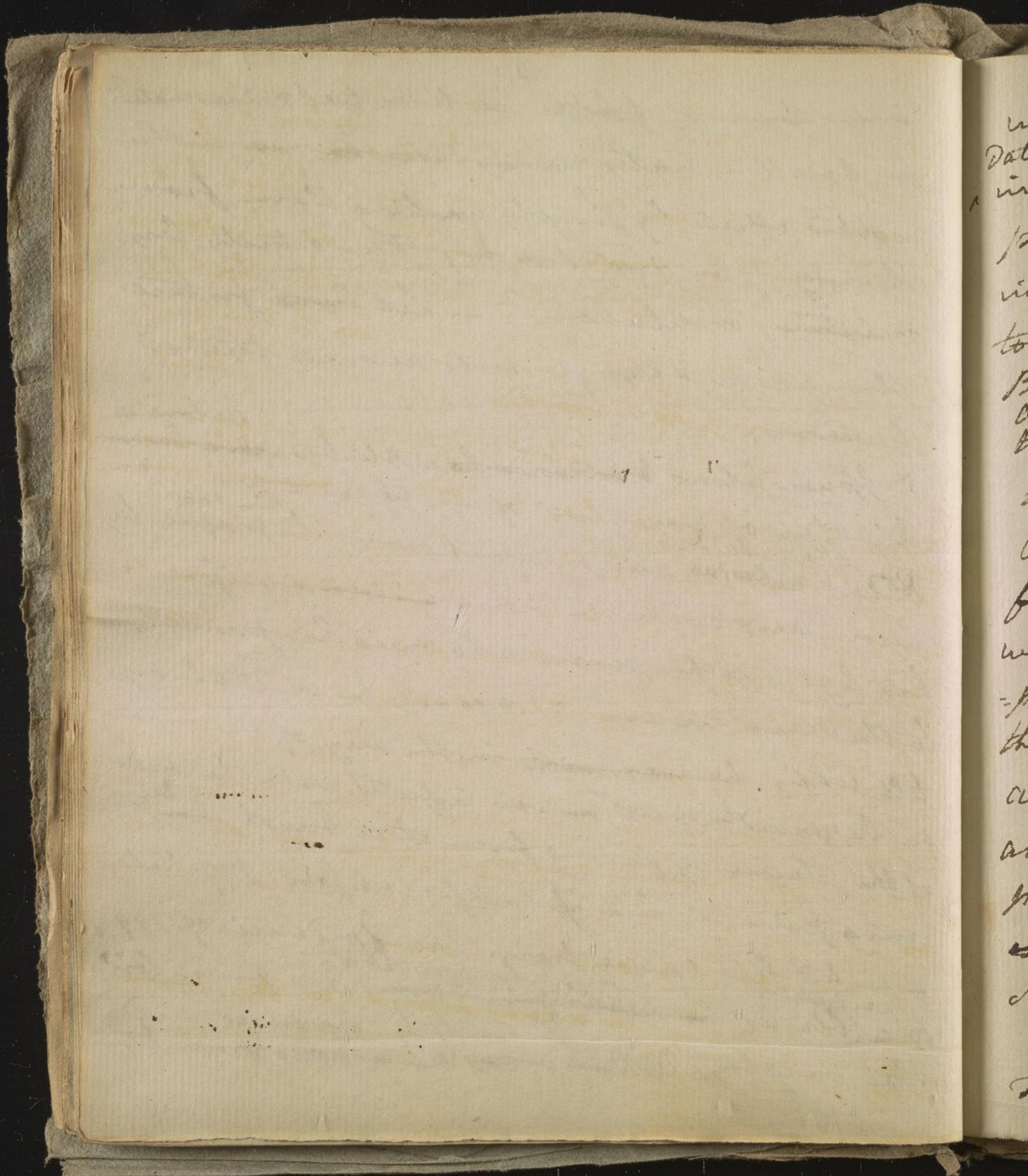




impression of ~~febrile~~ pestilential miasmata?  
 or does the water ~~destroy them~~ prevent their  
 miasmatic effects by simply washing them from  
 the body — or does it destroy their activity by  
 mixture, or dilution? — Let ~~time~~ future  
 observations & experiments answer these  
 questions.

5 Issues, setons & ~~old sores~~ & blisters ~~have been~~ <sup>belong to</sup>  
 this class of preventives of malignant fever. <sup>in 1665</sup> Dr  
<sup>I have said vol. 5 p 124</sup> Hodges ~~defected~~ was preserved from the plague by  
 a constant discharge from a ~~dissect~~ an issue in  
 his leg. Another person who cured his preservation  
 to the same means, used to say he could always  
 tell when ~~he was with~~ in the army of the company  
 he happened to meet, <sup>he</sup> was infected with the seeds  
 of the plague by feeling from their breath, <sup>a burn</sup>  
 -ing pain in his ~~if~~ artificial fore. Dr Gallaher  
 ascribed his escape from the Epidemic of 1799  
 to a <sup>perpetual</sup> blister <sup>which he applied to</sup> ~~he kept open~~ his arm for  
 that purpose. Dr Beale ~~was~~ <sup>in a letter from Dr</sup>





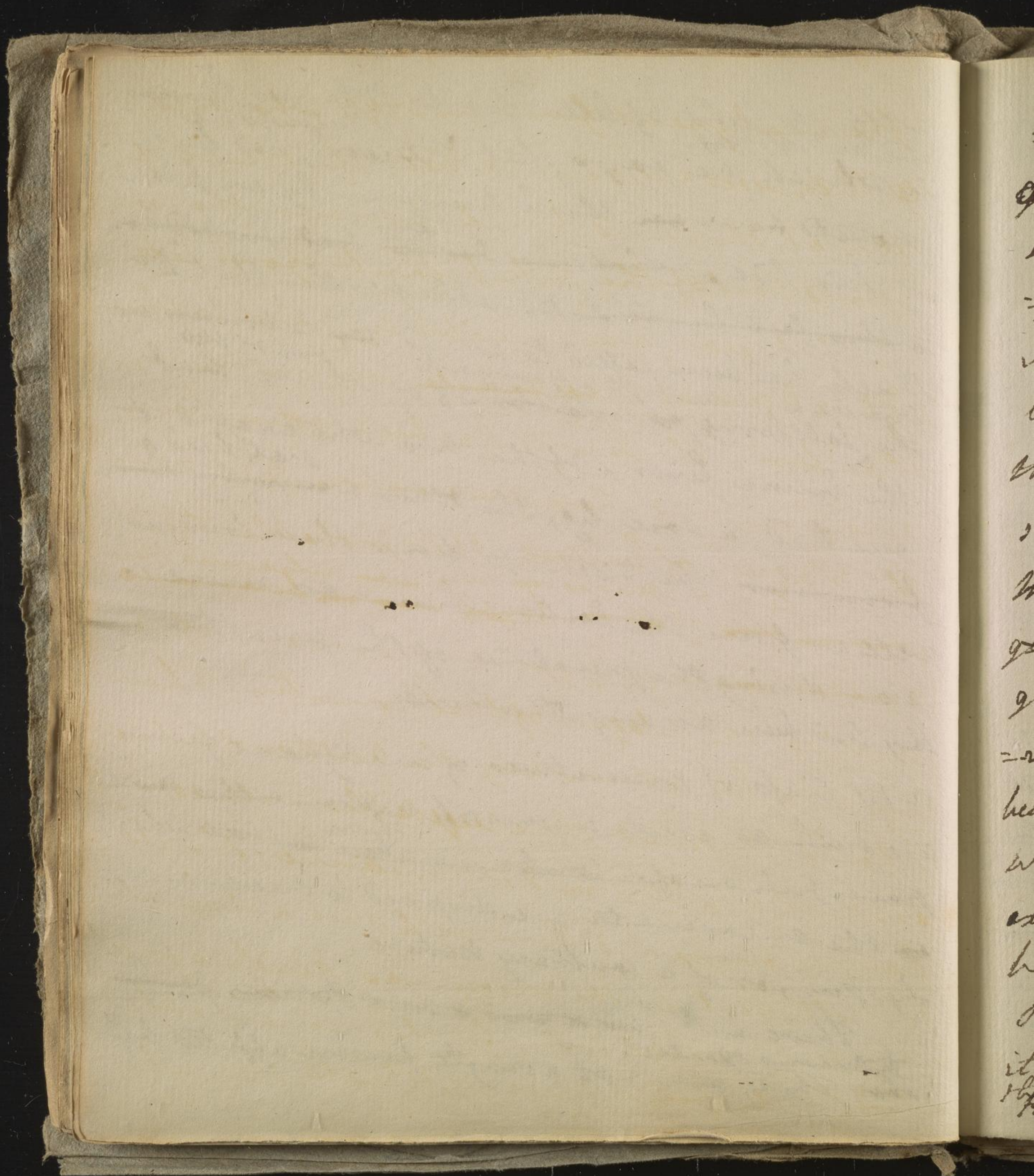


with the sight of letters from Dr James Harris,  
 Dated Jan 12. 1808. <sup>believed he</sup>  
 in which he says, that Dr Beach, had been  
 protected from ~~the~~ the bilious fever by an letter  
 in his side ~~so that the doctor had~~ <sup>he</sup> in addition  
 to this fact ~~he~~ <sup>he</sup> adds further, that Dr  
 Beach had been called to attend <sup>the</sup> ~~the~~ laborers at  
 Onondaga <sup>in the State of New York</sup> the salt spring, <sup>put of 100</sup> ~~as a~~ 98 of whom <sup>had</sup>  
 the bilious fever. Of the two who escaped it,  
 one had a sore leg, the other a <sup>scald head</sup> ~~running sore~~.  
~~from~~ The discharge from these sores, as  
 well as from the doctor's issue was more co-  
 pious during the prevalence of the fever, than  
 they had been at any other time. —

a 111 Class of preventives of malignant fever  
 are such as excite a general action, either more  
 powerful, or of a <sup>than</sup> ~~contrary nature~~ to that which  
~~the~~ the emiasmata are disposed to create in the  
 system, or of a <sup>an action</sup> ~~contrary nature~~.  
~~These are 1. wine and sweet spirits~~ garlic.

These are 1. ~~wine and sweet spirits~~ garlic.  
~~There was not a single person affected by~~







the malignant fever in 1793 who used  
 of these vegetables in his diet. The escape of  
 several thousand french citizens who com-  
 -posed part of the inhabitants of our city  
 in that year, was ascribed in part to their  
 liberal use of these ~~article~~ condiments in  
 their food. The Jews, it has been often been  
 said, have owed their preservation to it from  
 the plagues of Europe. It is probable the  
<sup>Lebs or onions were introduced there</sup>  
~~general use of it in Egypt was in consequence~~  
~~general use~~ into Egypt as the means of ob-  
 -viating the plagues of that country. I have  
 been at a loss to know why the Author of nature  
 who has endowed these vegetables with so many  
 excellent qualities for diet & medicine, should  
 have accompanied them with such a disagreeable  
 smell. Perhaps the reason was kindly to force  
 it into universal use, for it is remarkable,  
<sup>that</sup> the smell of it is imperceptible to those who



✓ The air extracted from fermenting wines,  
during a plentiful vintage once checked the  
ravages of a plague in Germany - tarpsits  
by Sal ammoniac ~~in powder~~?  
2 & small doses of Coloured ~~have no general use.~~ taken so as gently to  
affect the ~~mouth~~ <sup>breath or gums</sup>, have in several instances  
prevented attacks of ~~an~~ Epidemic malign<sup>t</sup> fevers. It  
preserved the crew of a Russian ship at Plymouth  
in the year 1771 from a fever generated by filth in  
her hold. In a letter which I rec<sup>d</sup> from Cap<sup>t</sup> Foxton  
in the year 1797, he informed me that at Batavia  
a old & respectable merchant <sup>at Batavia</sup> had advised him he had  
been <sup>in good health</sup> ~~prejudiced by it~~ <sup>of</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>above</sup> 30 years in  
~~the~~ <sup>at</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>at</sup> Batavia, a place where according to Sir Geo. Hanbury  
half the new comers die every year of malignant fevers.



use them. ~~Under this head it~~  $\neq 2^{\text{nd}}$

[2] Certain ~~Drugs~~ <sup>matters</sup> which act powerful upon the sense of smelling have been found ~~to~~ belong to this class of preventives of malignant fever. Mr Bruce & DeClash ascribe great virtues to the

Smoke of Coal & wood for this purpose. The smell of tar defended the shipwrights from the plague of 1665 in London. The Island of Sumatra

says Mr Boyle ~~was healthy~~ <sup>close</sup> was celebrated for its healthiness before the trees which produced the

close exhaled a constant odor through it, were destroyed. Even fetid odors have ~~produced~~ <sup>acted as</sup> the same salutary effect. of this Ambrose Parry

relates a remarkable fact. He says a plague was once checked by in a city of Italy by killing

a large number of all the Cats & Dogs, & suffering them to exhal

their ~~putrid~~ <sup>factor</sup> in the ~~sheds~~. I have said

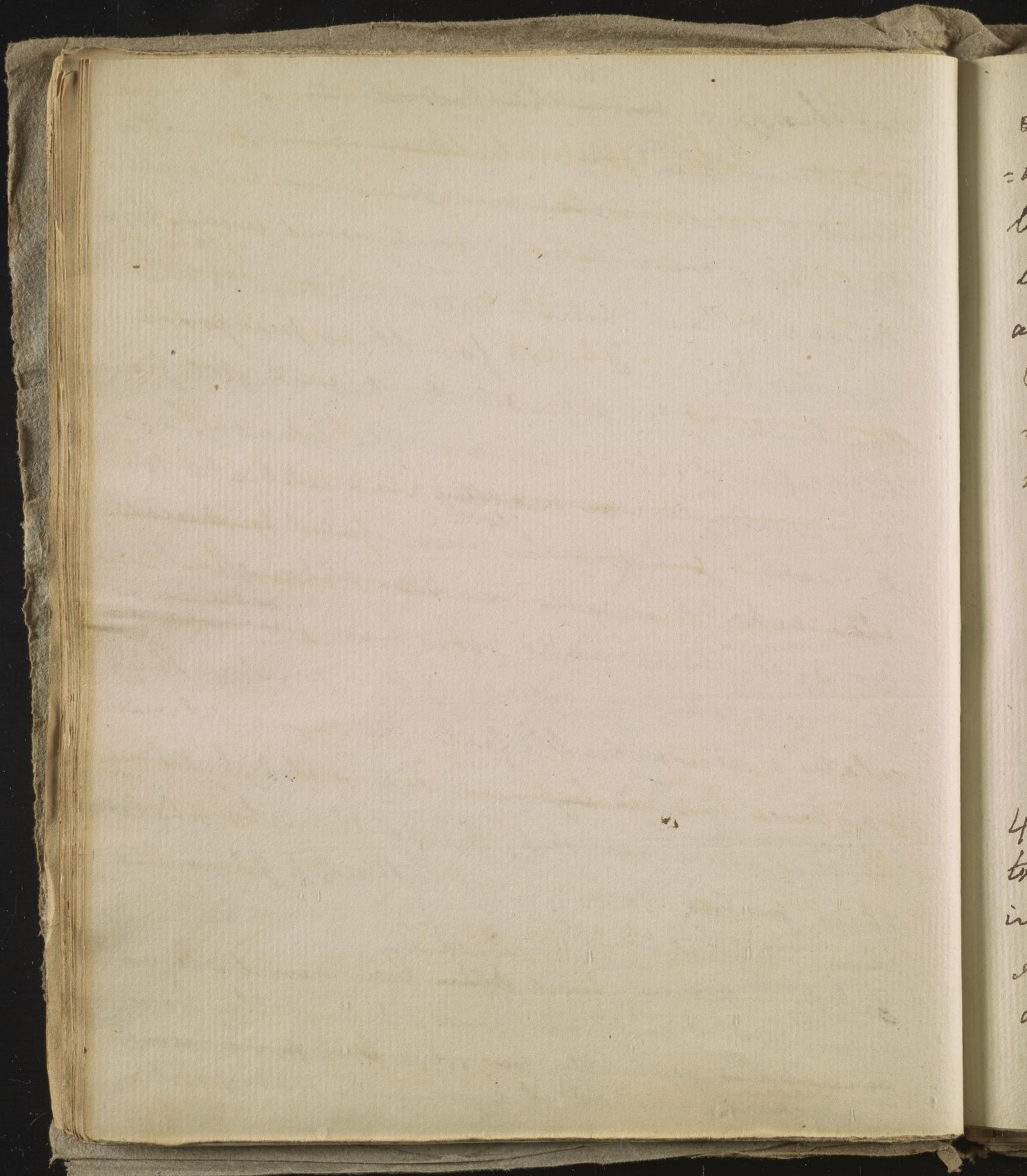
how do they all act? 1. 2. 3.

~~these~~ <sup>sometimes</sup> Spirits of wine have ~~often~~ been resorted to as

preventives of pestilence, but I believe they have

~~sometimes~~ generally ~~been harmful~~ <sup>more</sup> increased, instead of lessening the predisposition

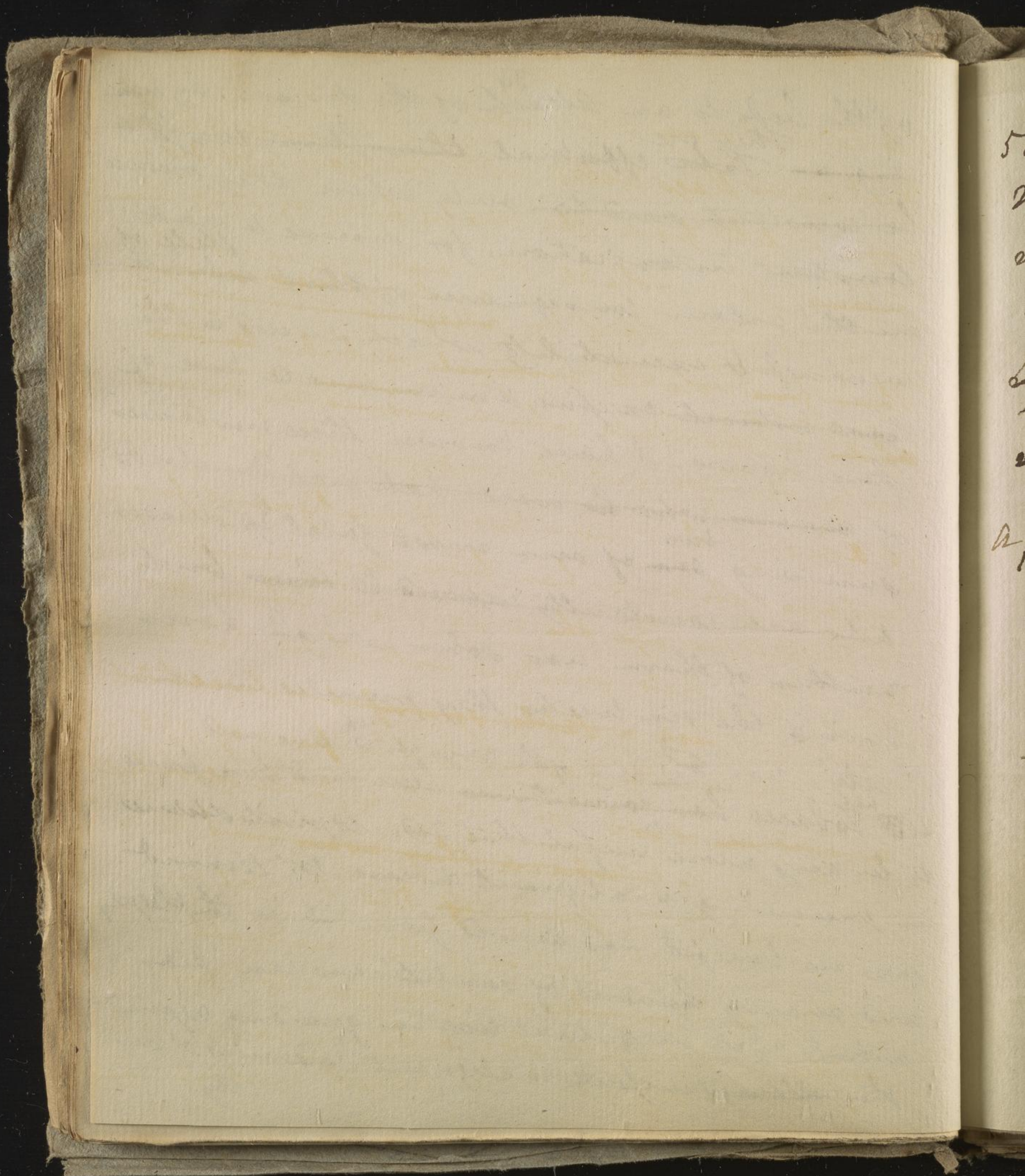






of the body to an Attack of the disease. by crea-  
~~ting a~~ <sup>they are</sup> ~~to be~~ <sup>effectual</sup>, ~~their stimulus~~ <sup>for</sup>?  
~~be constant, and to only when they produce~~  
 constant intoxication, for disease & death  
 are the certain consequence of that <sup>state of</sup> debility  
 weakness & excitability which succeed the  
 least ~~intemperate~~ excessive & intemperate use of  
 those liquors. I have known three instances  
 of persons ~~who were~~ <sup>two</sup> habitual Drunkards  
 surviving one of our most fatal Epidemics  
~~who are constantly exposed to this~~ but  
 neither of them was sober a single hour  
 during the six weeks they prevailed in our  
 city. nor <sup>in any of the ways in which it is used,</sup>  
 48 <sup>ways</sup> Tobacco has ~~sometimes~~ <sup>been</sup> ~~used~~ <sup>found</sup>  
 to be any more useful than Ardent spirits & wine  
 in preventing malignant disease. Mr Howard  
 says no benefit was derived from it in the plague,  
 and many hundred of our citizens can bear  
 witness of its ineffectual use in guarding against  
 the yellow fever malignant Epidemics of our  
 city.



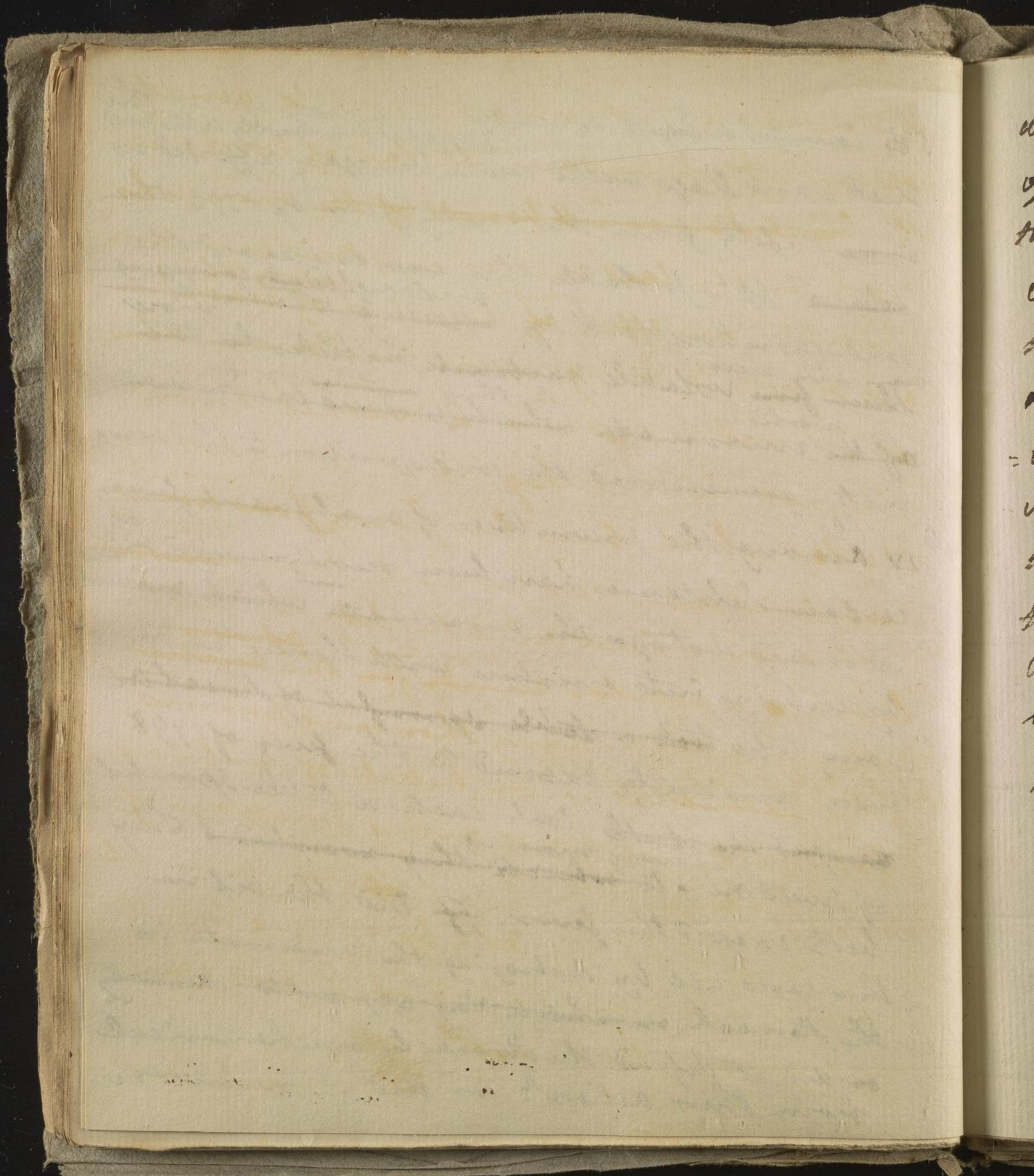




5 & Camphor ~~by~~ suspended in a bag round the neck, and Bags wetted with vinegar, <sup>applied frequently to the nose</sup> afforded no ~~some~~ safety from the malignant fever of 1793 ~~than~~ tobacco. It is probable they ~~exp~~ increased the predisposition to it by ~~entangling & conveying~~ <sup>affording a vehicle for</sup> more ~~by this~~ <sup>their fine</sup> volatile particles ~~to the~~ <sup>of the</sup> miasmata ~~which produced the disease.~~ <sup>or thus in some</sup> instances increased the predisposition to the disease.

Class IV Among the preventives of malignant fever, certain substances have been recommended w<sup>ch</sup> it is said destroy the miasmata <sup>in</sup> which ~~produce~~ by entering into mixture with them. Two persons who ~~took a table spoonful of sweet oil~~ were constantly exposed to the fever of 1798 ~~escaped the it & took each a table spoonful~~ <sup>every morning</sup> of sweet oil & ~~to which they assiduously~~ They both escaped the fever. If Did the oil in this cases act by destroying the miasmata in the stomach ~~on which they appear to chemically~~ or did it defend the stomach mechanical from their action? Or did it prevent the







disease only by keeping the bowels gently  
 open? It is certain the fat of pork protects  
 the ~~bowels~~ ~~stomach~~ & bowels of the men who  
 work in the lead mines in <sup>that metal</sup> Britain from  
 the deleterious effects <sup>which</sup> of the fumes of lead, &  
 are so apt to bring upon the stomach above  
 - else ~~and it is confusing~~, a poisoned arrow  
 will not injure a hog, if it be arrested by  
 the fat which lines his sides <sup>Dr. Remond's fact.</sup> ~~I said formerly~~  
 that Sweet Oil I said formerly that ~~Sweet Oil~~  
 application of Sweet Oil to the body has lately  
 become a popular <sup>mode of preventing</sup> ~~remedy~~ <sup>African</sup> for the Asiatic  
 plague, & that many thousand persons  
 who <sup>handled</sup> ~~dealt with~~ it as an article of merchandise,  
 had escaped that disease during four years of  
 its prevalence in Egypt. ~~It~~ Possibly the efflu-  
 -via emitted by the Oil, by mixing with the  
 miasmata may have aided its good effects  
 in preventing the disease.  
 2 The vapor which issues from fresh Earth



V Lbs of water in sick rooms in  
power of 1797. see page 121 vol 5.

Bathing in salt water. mor. Bartram

Smell of the goat - Tanpits - Sal  
am. manifest

Long interval between remote  
& predisposing causes & an attack.



has been supposed ~~to~~ destroy the miasmata  
 which produce malignant fever by entering  
 into mixture with it. <sup>subst</sup> Many of the persons who  
 were employed in cleaning removing the dirt from  
 the Streets of Philad<sup>a</sup> also in digging bellies & graves  
 in the year 1793 escaped the fever of that year. In  
 the new Settlements of our Country it is said the  
 prisons of ~~and~~ the Rattle snake is <sup>deprived</sup> ~~disarmed~~ of  
 its deadly effects upon the body by ~~thrusting~~ <sup>thrusting</sup>  
 the wounded limb into a hole in the fresh earth.  
 The fable of Anteus is said to who rose ~~more~~  
 vigorous with renewed strength from the  
 ground as often after an too falls, ~~he~~ was probably  
 intended to signify among other things, the <sup>heating</sup> ~~re~~  
<sup>salutary</sup> virtues contained in the ~~the~~ effluvia which issues  
 from ~~the~~ <sup>from</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>of earth</sup> clods ~~which~~ which lie immedi-  
 -ately below its surface. V

~~And~~ In Addition to all the ~~poor~~ modes of obviating  
 an attack of malignant fever when exposed to  
 the ~~it~~ remains that I mention, the avoiding  
 V all its exciting causes. ~~There~~ are great heat,







fatigue more especially from 38  
and cold, labor or exercise not of an habitual  
abandonment of former employment.  
nature. The miasmata which produce ma-  
lignant fevers often sleep exist in an inoffensive  
latent state in the body for weeks or months, and  
break out of it without doing any harm. Unlike  
the seeds of contagious diseases, they <sup>generally</sup> require, ~~and~~  
with but few exceptions, an exciting cause  
to rouse them into action. These causes are  
1 heat, 2 cold, 3 fatigue more especially from un-  
usual labor or exercise - 4 fasting - + 5 intemperance in  
eating & drinking, and 6 all violent emotions &  
passions of the mind. The degree of caution with  
which these exciting causes should be avoided, sh<sup>d</sup>  
be regulated by the quantity, and activity of the  
miasmata which dispose themselves in the  
body. ~~There are in epidemics of a moderate~~  
~~moderate degree of malignity, but little change~~  
~~should~~ will be necessary in the manner of  
living, than in those which are malignant  
in the highest degree. In the latter, no new



V  
In a voice so loud  
I could speak so that the  
the shores of the Mississippi, -  
United States, I would say  
- for the malignity of our  
contagion - nor should I say, Beware of putrid exhalations  
where the duties of human or consequence require:  
attendance upon the sick - But Beware of exciting  
causes <sup>as have been seen</sup> during the prevalence of  
all the ~~primary~~ <sup>most</sup> forms of miasmatic disease. -

I have said nothing of avoiding all inter-  
- course with the sick in order to prevent the  
disease, because ~~it is~~ it is not propagated by  
contagion. In places not infected by miasmatic  
- atmosphere ~~it may~~ the most laborious offices of  
humanity may be performed to the sick, & in  
places <sup>as</sup> are so, the sick may be visited, & even  
attended with safety by <sup>their</sup> friends, provided they  
avoid the exciting causes of the disease before mentioned.



Aliment should be tested, and even customary  
 Acts of labor & business should be suspended.  
 The inhabitants of Constantinople & ~~other~~ <sup>various</sup>  
~~erroneously~~ <sup>erroneously</sup> suppose they escape the contagion of  
 the plague by shutting themselves up in their  
 houses during ~~the time of~~ its prevalence, but  
 they owe their safety wholly to this being  
 moved ~~by~~ <sup>by</sup> rest, & a total exemption  
 from care & business from all its exciting  
 causes. Confinement is more certain <sup>in</sup> ~~wholly~~ <sup>only</sup>  
 effects when persons occupy the upper stories  
 of their houses. ~~only~~. The inhabitants of St.  
 Lucia Dr. Christopher says by this means often  
 escape the <sup>feverish</sup> yellow fever of that Island. ~~It has been~~  
 some such is the difference in the ~~poor~~ healthiness  
 of the air ~~in the~~ between the upper & lower of  
 the stories of a house, that birds live in the  
 former, & die in the latter, during the prevalence  
 of a plague in the Eastern Countries. June 20  
 much impressed with a sense of the <sup>general</sup> necessity of the  
 cooperation of exciting causes to produce the malignant  
 fever of our country that if



\* Or in other words by living above it. I  
advised bending to the storm of malignants  
<sup>in order to suffer them strictly to</sup>  
~~fence & build Antismal fences~~ pass over the  
System. mild Antismal fences should be  
opposed by means which enable the System  
to strike its roots deeper into the earth, &  
thus to prevent its being bent being torn  
up or the roots <sup>even</sup> bending before them. The  
<sup>preventives</sup> Remedies for this purpose should be -

\* Dr Blane says the soldiers in the British Army who  
eat salt meat  
were less subject to Inter<sup>o</sup> fever than the Irish Country  
people. & it is well known the American Army were  
less much less afflicted with ~~fever~~ <sup>fever</sup> but fever after  
they exchange ~~Partis~~ fresh for salted nations of beef  
& pork.

Dr Dow & B Lombolt's facts  
of changing bird Mexican bird  
How checked by nature by fast  
heavy ~~loss~~ rains & change  
of wind. Dr Irvine. Vol: V  
of med. Surg: 12: 19.



In the mild grades of the Summer & Autumnal  
fevers of the United States, the means of prevention  
are different from those which are proper to  
prevent it in its malignant forms. <sup>The better - below it -</sup> They  
consist of such things as gently invigorate the  
system, & thus create an action superior to that  
to which the Body is ~~exposed~~ <sup>exposed</sup> by the miasma  
which ~~which~~ have been imbibed. <sup>In other words</sup> They create a  
~~living above the one leading to the storm the other leading to storm~~  
~~current to destroy it by opposing it~~  
I cordial Diet & Drinks, consisting of salted meat  
and fish, with a moderate quantity of wine,  
or malt liquors. Spirits sh<sup>d</sup> be used cautiously, for  
when used long en<sup>d</sup> to do good - they create <sup>by</sup> a habit of  
~~dangerous attachment to~~  
~~using them~~. A strong infusion of any bitter  
<sup>in water</sup> herb taken upon an empty stomach is a cheap  
& excellent substitute for all the above liquors,  
where they cannot be ~~aff~~ afforded. ~~water is healthy~~  
~~that~~ The late <sup>Prof<sup>r</sup></sup> Gregory used to tell his pupils  
that out of 25 English <sup>young</sup> ~~men~~ English men who  
were his fellow students at the University of Leyden



Dr Lind tells us  
v The farmers of Oldmef, ~~not long lived~~ who  
soon went out early to their work, were  
rarely long lived, probably from inhaling  
miasmata with the morning air.

the exciting causes of fever formerly  
3 + all great exertions ~~should be~~  
mentioned should be avoided with uncommon  
care ~~is~~ 3 days before & 3 days after the full &  
change of the moon.



~~Among whom was the late John Wilkes, ~~from~~ during~~  
~~twenty four of them escaped an Epidemic Intermittent~~  
~~upon inquiry it was found while the only one ~~was~~~~  
~~They all drank wine daily. The only one who was~~  
~~One of them only was affected by an Epidemic In-~~  
~~termittent which prevailed in the tower. He drank~~  
~~water only - the~~

Intermittent  
 = twenty four of them escape ~~liberally~~ <sup>Intermittent</sup> with their meals  
 = vailed in the tower, ~~they all~~ <sup>by</sup> drank wine daily. The  
 only one of their ~~knave~~ <sup>knave</sup> who was affected by it  
 drank nothing but water. Bank ~~richly~~ <sup>has sometimes</sup>  
 been taken daily with advantage as a preventive of the ~~mild~~ <sup>state of fever.</sup>  
 In addition to with these cordial articles of Diet  
 & medicine,  
 & drinks perspiration should be kept up by ~~means~~  
 2. <sup>and warm</sup> cloathing. - the early morning, & the evening  
 fire should be kindled in cool & damp  
 weather, ~~and~~ also in the mornings & evenings in  
 common sitting rooms - ~~and~~ By these means those  
 -colds have been preserved from <sup>mild</sup> remitting and  
 & chronic  
 intermitting fevers in the most sickly seasons,  
 and countries. +

Summer &  
 The intestinal state of our autumnal



Mr Dewart tells us  
✓ The fuseli soldiers ~~into~~ while in Egypt,  
carried pepper boxes with them to eat with  
the fruits of the country wherever they went,  
and thereby escaped the diseases of the country.



42

disease - requires ~~several specific~~ several speci-  
fic means to prevent them, different from those  
which are proper to defend the blood vessels from it.  
Unripe, and decayed fruit should be avoided while  
that which is ripe & sound should not be  
~~taken~~ eaten in <sup>an</sup> excessive quantity. Spices particularly  
Cayenne pepper & the red peppers of our country  
should be taken ~~with the daily~~ with food, Mr Bume  
says the inhabitants of one <sup>of the countries he visited</sup> made it a  
to in the season of bowels complaints to eat  
pepper in such quantities as to excoriate their  
throats ~~with it~~. The whole diet should at such  
times be of a cordial nature. A Dysentery <sup>was the</sup>  
= ~~remedy~~ <sup>a</sup> few years ago to prevail ~~only in the night?~~  
of Georgetown in Maryland ~~It was confined~~ <sup>only among</sup>  
~~only to protestant families.~~ The members of the  
Catholics who lived up in conformity to one  
of the canons of their Church <sup>eat much of some</sup> ~~lived and died~~  
- times often of salted fish ~~were very generally~~ a dysentery broke  
escaped it. In the year 1764 while I was a student



v It was once prevented in all the boys  
of the Bordentown Academy while it  
was epidemic in that town, by giving them  
Molasses in large quantities in their Diet  
& Drinks. It probably acted only as a purge.



out in the Village of Princeton & affected many of the Students of the College. ~~It~~ It was remarkable it spread by all those boys who came from the cities of Philad<sup>a</sup> & New York. This was ascribed to their habits of living <sup>more upon</sup> ~~and~~ coffee than the <sup>farmers</sup> ~~for~~ ~~more cordial diet~~ <sup>for</sup> ~~for~~ <sup>for</sup> those articles of diet were ~~there~~ but rarely used in 45 years ago in the farm houses <sup>of the ind.</sup> ~~of the ind.~~ ~~of the ind.~~ <sup>of the ind.</sup> the States of America. ~~Country~~. It is probably to ~~this~~ the more cordial Nature of the diet of the inhabitants of our cities than of Country places, that the Dysentery is so ~~rare~~ rarely prevails in them. I have never seen it Epidemic in Philad<sup>a</sup>.

Another means of preventing the Dysentery is to avoid Costiveness, <sup>to cleanse the bowels with them</sup> ~~It is generally~~ <sup>as to</sup> ~~is~~ <sup>they are in a natural state.</sup> ~~by it.~~ A Captain of the militia of Pennsylvania preserved his whole company from a Dysentery w<sup>h</sup> prevailed in <sup>a part of</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>at Cambridge</sup> the American Army in 1746 by giving each of them a purge of Salt Water. He preserved his family & many of his neighbors some years afterwards from the same disease by dividing among them a few pounds of Chamberlains.



~~500 persons~~  
✓ ~~The~~ plague ~~is~~ Purchas Destroy 500 persons <sup>up</sup> the  
Day after the Nile completely overflows its ancient bounds,  
than it does the day before. <sup>†</sup> On the matters which  
to this was done with success by ~~impedoes~~ by  
produce <sup>then</sup> ~~very~~ ~~few~~ may be washed away by larger  
streams of water? Impedoes checked the plague  
at Schiris by pouring the streams of two neighboring  
rivers upon the firth which produced it. ✓ Purchas  
tells us the plague <sup>that</sup> Destroy 500 people <sup>die</sup> less, the  
day after the Nile completely overflows the  
grounds which emits putrid exhalations than  
did the day before. see above <sup>†</sup>



As the Dysentery ~~is~~ <sup>is</sup> often excited by the dampness <sup>avoid it, or</sup> of the night air, great care sh<sup>d</sup> be taken to defend the bowels when exposed to it, to defend the bowels by <sup>more</sup> ~~and~~ <sup>unusually</sup> warmth, than other parts of the body. The Egyptian bandage or belt sh<sup>d</sup> be used for this purpose.

II. I come now according to the order I proposed, to mention the means of ~~prevention~~ preserving whole cities, or communities from the influence of those morbid exhalations which produce the malign<sup>t</sup> forms of the Summer & Autumnal disease of <sup>e</sup> the United States.

As the flight of a whole city is rarely practicable, it will be necessary to seek for the means of destroying the morbid miasmata.

1. Where the <sup>putrid</sup> matters which emit them are <sup>removed</sup> ~~covered~~ <sup>covered</sup> ~~with earth or water~~ <sup>with earth or water</sup> of a small extent they may be ~~covered~~ <sup>covered</sup>. The malignant bilious fever was ~~not~~ During the prevalence of a malign<sup>t</sup> fever it will be unsafe to remove <sup>filthy matters</sup> ~~them~~. A plague was generated by an attempt to clean the filth ~~from~~ <sup>from</sup> the which had accumulated



Ambrose Parey  
-ny. ~~The effluvia~~ says the plague was  
Once checked by in a city in Italy by killing  
all the Cats & Dogs in the place, & suffering  
them to putrefy in the Streets. The yellow fever  
has never appeared in the Salt ~~Marin~~ <sup>Marin</sup> nor in the

has never appeared  
manifest near this city, & rarely in the  
vicinity of <sup>even the</sup> Campitolo in its suburbs - perhaps  
from the effluvia emitted by them. It  
has been said that the plague has never visited  
London since the sea use of sea coal for fuel.  
It is possible its smoke may have been useful,  
but other causes have contributed to prevent it: former  
= by mentioned. -



on the banks of the waters which surround  
the City of Mantua during the summer &  
autumnal months. Even a shower of rain  
by disturbing a pellicle which sometimes  
is formed over ~~putrid~~ putrid matters, has ~~let~~  
more than once let loose ~~so~~ exhalations  
that ~~the~~ have produced a pestilential disease.  
2 Lime has been found to be a powerful antidote  
to ~~putrid~~ ~~the~~ the air extricated by putrefaction.  
It has often been thrown into privies with obvi-  
ous advantage in sickly seasons. How far it  
might be employed to destroy the foul air of  
<sup>ships - cellars</sup> Docks, & common sewers ~~remains~~ remains yet to  
be determined by future experiments.  
3 <sup>River side</sup> Impregnating the air ~~with certain effluvia~~ with certain effluvia  
which acts ~~is~~ either by destroying miasmata, ✓  
4 Mr. Moreau has lately proposed the muriatic  
gas as a means of destroying miasmata. However  
effectual this & the vitriolic gas may be in



V of preventing pestilential diseases. His  
name like Varro a Roman general was  
exposed with a large fleet & army at Cor-  
-ra to a malignant fever. He discovered the  
cause of the miasmata which produced it  
to be from the south - in consequence of  
which he fastened up all the southern  
windows & doors of the houses in which  
his troops were quartered, & opened new ones  
to the north, by which means he preserved  
his troops from the fever which prevailed  
in all the other houses of the neighborhood.

Mr Howard advises keeping the doors & windows  
of houses exposed to the plague, constantly shut,  
~~during~~ except during the period of sunshine.



destroying the foul Air generated by, & discharged  
 from the human body in confined & filthy in-  
 habitations, neither of them is calculated to oppose  
 the progress of a disease which exist in the external  
 Atmosphere & spread over a large extent of <sup>a</sup> ~~land~~  
 city or country. Mr. Brown in deed tells his  
 his Amuratic Gas checked the late malignant  
 fever of 1801 at Cadiz - <sup>to refute</sup> ~~but in~~ <sup>to refute</sup> ~~to refute~~ it was  
 used <sup>late in</sup> the season at which time ~~it~~ it is much  
 more probable the disease was destroyed as it is in  
 all other countries in middle latitudes, by cold  
 weather. Tubs of water in 1797.

5 Varré in his treatise upon agriculture  
 mentions a curious fact upon the means  
 The explosion of gun powder has been proposed  
 to change the state of the atmosphere, but no be-  
 nefit has ever been derived from it.

The large fires in the Streets of Cities <sup>have been made</sup> ~~have been~~  
~~made~~ for the same purpose, but without  
 producing any good effects. ~~They~~ <sup>But</sup> ~~Hodges~~  
 says they were hurtful in the ~~great~~ <sup>last</sup> plague of 1865 in



+ Interposing Rivers - water &c.

V ~~Describes~~ In the Character given by Luther  
of Pope Julius, he ~~ascribes~~ says he kept  
the Streets of Rome, so clean & sweet, that  
there <sup>were</sup> ~~was~~ no plagues, nor sicknesses During  
his time."

Rome During the time of Pope Julius 2<sup>nd</sup>  
see Luther -



47 who relates this fact, says "heaven  
London." ~~Heaven says~~ Dr. Hodges, met for the mistake  
of the citizens & kindling them, & mercifully put  
them out, with showers of rain." +  
to mention

III We come now in the last place to mention  
the means of exterminating the ~~influx~~ <sup>influx</sup> of returning  
diseases ~~of our country~~ by removing its causes.

~~And~~ These means are sources of putrid  
mineral deposits

These means are sources of putrid  
The removal of all those animal & vegetable  
unhealthy exhalations from formerly unimproved  
masses from our cities which are capable of  
generating the filthy & dangerous diseases,  
pestilence, & the cities of Holland long the  
theatre of disease, have become healthy by these  
means. The institutions of the Jewish nation  
removing filth of all kinds from  
their streets & preserving clean camps & healthy  
camps & well worthy of our notice & imitation.

records for preserving  
 camps &  
 riches are well worthy of our notice & imitation,  
 for Moses the <sup>enlightened</sup> ~~do~~ ~~illustrations~~ Author of them was  
 we don't see -  
 to give of nothing

a firm believer in the Domestic Origin of pestilence  
the provinces of <sup>the</sup> ~~holland~~ <sup>holland</sup> ~~their~~ <sup>their</sup> exemption from  
-trial diseases. Holland & ~~their~~ <sup>their</sup> exemption from

the plague, only by the use of this Chamberlain's  
was prepared to the plague

✓ The plague, only <sup>was prepared to</sup>  
The City of Oxford ~~who~~ <sup>was</sup> escaped the plague  
~~which assailed London & many other parts of~~



which had <sup>afflicted</sup>  
been ~~visited~~ nearly every year for above half  
a century, ~~has never~~ by the plague has



England in the year 1665 ~~as to~~ to afford an  
 asylum to the ~~royal family~~ <sup>Royal family of King 2<sup>d</sup> Charles</sup> from the plague

which ravaged London & many other parts of

Eng<sup>d</sup> in the year 1665 <sup>only</sup> in consequence of

its being been ~~recently~~ <sup>some years before</sup> cleansed by the Bishop

of Winchester

2 In the construction of ~~our~~ cities, <sup>Deep</sup> narrow

streets & alleys sh<sup>d</sup> be carefully avoided. ~~a large~~

<sup>lots</sup> ~~space~~ should be left for a yard, or garden for

every house, <sup>subterraneous channels sh<sup>d</sup> convey off the contents of</sup> and ~~be~~ a great advantage would

arise, could cities be built so as to leave <sup>squares</sup> vacant

between <sup>equal</sup> ~~equal to those~~ in number & size to

those which were covered with houses. ~~perhaps~~

~~be seen~~ the light & dark squares of a checker board

would serve as a model for ~~each~~ <sup>the execution</sup> ~~city~~

of such a plan for ~~a city~~ all cities which are

to contain more than 5000 people. The city of

London <sup>it since</sup> had never been visited by ~~the plague~~

the destruction of the ~~some closed wooden~~

buildings in the year 1666. <sup>by fire</sup> ~~be seen~~ as if

approach by the sufferings of <sup>the citizens of London</sup> ~~that city~~ <sup>the year before</sup> ~~citizens~~



v

I have met with many excellent quotations from  
 a work upon this part of our subject by Forzetti a  
 physician of Italy from which I have no doubt much  
 useful information might be obtained. <sup>The Rev. Th. Hall</sup> A gentleman  
 at Leghorn <sup>the Rev. Th. Hall</sup> to whom I made an unsuccessful ap-  
 plication for this work speaks of it in his answer  
 to my letter in the following terms. "Forzetti has  
 in such high estimation that the late Emperor  
 Leopold when Grand Duke of Tuscany caused it to  
 be reprinted at his own expense, & presented it to  
 his friends. The consequence of this, was  
 it influenced the proprietors of low, marshy  
 lands in the neighbourhood <sup>of the River Arno</sup> to drain & cultivate  
 them, and thereby rendered ~~them~~ the abode of  
 noxious ~~pestilential~~ air, and malignant fevers, a true  
 -trial paradise"

Plague checked by Quins &c



in that memorable year, 49

~~from that disease, in many printed out destroyed~~  
at the time they were venturing  
~~to their cause, and while they were excavations~~  
~~upon a harbor~~  
a bale of silks ~~was~~ imported from Holland as the  
vehicle of the seeds of the disease, kindly printed out  
& removed its cause by permitting a fire to  
~~be set~~ ~~to those~~ ~~of a narrow street~~ ~~small~~  
destroy whole wooden buildings which had been  
wooden buildings  
the sources of their calamities. Those streets  
were to London what water street ~~is~~ to Philad.  
Harris Row are  
the slip to New  
York and water street to the town of Norfolk. —

3 There the Summer & Autumnal diseases of  
our country arise from marsh exhalations  
they should be destroyed by drains, by  
wells communicating with their subterraneous  
perforations in the manner recommended by  
springs, cultivating upon them, certain  
Dr Anderson, or by covering them with sea  
grapes which absorb their water, & by  
none of these modes of destroying them is  
practicable, <sup>by</sup> overflowing them with water.  
The Summer & Autumnal diseases of our country  
4 It has been remarked that the Annual  
disease of our country have often followed



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the erection of mill dams. ~~It~~ <sup>may</sup> easily be prevented by ~~integro~~ <sup>surrounding</sup> ~~the shores of~~ those receptacles of water with trees which ~~to obviate the farm's action against~~ <sup>prevent</sup> ~~the~~ the farm acting upon their shores as to exhale miasmata from them. ~~where~~ <sup>20</sup> ~~this cannot be done, a Copse of wood should~~ always be ~~for~~ <sup>in</sup> trees planted upon the sides of creeks & rivers near a house, serve the same salutary purpose.

It has often been observed that families enjoy good health for many years ~~who spend years in the Adams~~ <sup>in the Adams</sup> ~~Delaware & Maryland~~ <sup>in the Adams</sup> ~~while they are in the~~ <sup>in the Adams</sup> ~~general of the Southern States, enjoying good health.~~ <sup>in the Adams</sup> ~~before they are cleared~~ <sup>in the Adams</sup> ~~this but that sickness always follows the~~ <sup>in the Adams</sup> ~~action of the rays of the sun upon the~~ <sup>in the Adams</sup> ~~moist surface of the earth after they are~~ <sup>in the Adams</sup> ~~cleared.~~ <sup>in the Adams</sup> ~~For this reason, the cultivation~~ <sup>in the Adams</sup> ~~of a country, ~~the~~ <sup>should always follow the</sup> cutting down of its timber,~~ <sup>in the Adams</sup> ~~as in order to prevent the new ground~~ <sup>in the Adams</sup> ~~emitting~~ <sup>in the Adams</sup>



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becoming by its exhalations a source of our  
 disease. a law to ~~require~~ Phys: report on each  
 first acts of fever.

In speaking of the means of preventing  
 & exterminating the malignant forms of our ~~malignant~~ fevers,

it may appear strange that I have said  
 nothing of the efficacy of Quarantines to ~~defend~~ ~~our~~  
~~interior~~ for that purpose. where I now

addressing ~~address~~ ~~standing~~ before an audience composed  
<sup>Pennsylvanians</sup> exclusively of citizens of Philadelphia, I would  
 do homage to their ~~habits~~ <sup>prejudices</sup> by a respectful & melancholly silence,  
 be silent upon this subject, & I would request  
 permission to retire for a few minutes to in-

- do Deplore in secret the evils which ~~the~~ a belief  
 in ~~our country~~ Quarantines has done to our country.

But as I am ~~addressing~~ <sup>speaking to</sup> ~~gentlemen~~ <sup>of unprejudiced minds</sup> ~~from~~ <sup>collected from</sup>  
~~assembly of citizens of other States~~ <sup>all the States in the Union</sup>, ~~and whose~~  
~~whose minds are free of prejudice~~ <sup>are open to reason</sup>  
~~are yet to form upon this sacred~~  
~~the dictates of reason~~ <sup>are unprejudiced upon this subject</sup>, I feel myself

safe in asserting that they ~~are~~ <sup>quarantines are of</sup> ~~a malignant~~  
 no efficacy in preventing ~~the~~ our malignant



to  
 V medicine in our country, & that hundred  
 who would blush to write in the cry of  
 "great is Diana of Ephesus" are <sup>ashamed</sup> not to <sup>claim</sup>  
 - claim; - "great are <sup>the</sup> guarantines of all  
 our states." <sup>knocked out brains,</sup>

Should ~~and~~ I attempt to enumerate all the  
 evils which ~~believe~~ <sup>is</sup> this error has introduced  
 - into our country, my lecture would not end  
 with the day. Thousands of our citizens have  
 been conveyed by it to premature graves. Millions  
 of Dollars have been wasted by its ~~inf~~ fatal in-  
 - fluence upon the public mind. By unnecessarily  
 shutting up the ports of foreign countries against  
 our ships, it has impaired our commerce, agri-  
 - culture & manufactures. But this is not all.  
 The belief in the contagious nature of the yellow  
 fever which is ~~so~~ so solemnly <sup>and</sup> enforced by  
 quarantines has demoralized our citizens,  
 & in some instances petrified their very hearts.



bilious fumes, in any other way than by excluding  
 the foul air that is generated in the hold of a ship  
 which may be done as easily in a single day as  
 as in weeks or months. They originated in <sup>many</sup>  
 error, and have been kept up for ~~many~~ <sup>years</sup>  
~~century~~ years by a supine & traditional faith in  
 the opinions and conduct of our Ancestors in  
 medicine. They do violence to reason & Science  
 by ~~disproving~~ <sup>rejecting</sup> the connection between all the  
 changes which take place ~~between~~ in the animal  
 vegetable & aerial kingdoms, and the existence  
 of pestilence, and thus ~~defeat~~ <sup>under</sup> the abortive  
 a large portion of the goodness of heaven <sup>to</sup>  
 the Children of men. In a word, they ~~are~~ <sup>produce</sup> ~~the~~

all the evils of the fatalism of the Turks un-  
 der a ~~superstition~~ the cover of a popular & imposing  
 name. In contemplating the prevalence of a  
 general ~~prevailing~~ belief in Quarantines in the  
 highest & most respectable classes of Citizens  
~~that~~ we are disposed to believe there has been  
 a <sup>translation</sup> ~~metastasis~~ of Superstition from Religion



future ravages of our fever upon the lives of our  
the depopulation of our cities from the filth  
now generating in <sup>their</sup> bowels - the decay of our  
trade, & the universal poverty, & distress of our country  
population by the deaths of thousands of our citizens  
pestilent from the continuance & increase of our  
in <sup>pestilential</sup> hospitals - and the <sup>disturbance</sup> among us,  
- did not a ray of light break in from the  
east to <sup>dispel</sup> ~~disperse~~ the gloom which such a  
dreadful anticipation are calculated to create.  
Yes - the plague, which <sup>the scourge</sup> ~~has been~~ <sup>of Egypt</sup> ~~has been~~ <sup>the scourge</sup> ~~believed from~~  
has lately been discovered to be <sup>the offspring</sup> ~~a disease of our~~  
of domestic exhalations & incapable of being com-  
municated by contagion, & <sup>equally</sup> ~~equally~~ <sup>subject</sup> ~~subject~~ to destruction.  
Discovery more pregnant with blessings to man-  
kind, has <sup>scarcely</sup> ~~ever~~ been made. <sup>Its</sup> ~~universal~~ <sup>universal</sup> ~~destruction~~



It ~~also~~ has extinguished friendships - anni-  
-hilated religion - and even violated the  
sacrament of nature by resisting the loud &  
vehement cries of filial and parental blood.

In contemplating Gent. all the present  
operation of all the causes which have pro-  
-duced the public & private calamities that  
have been mentioned, I <sup>should</sup> feel disposed to retire  
from your presence, & deplore in secret  
the future depopulation of our cities, ~~from~~  
~~the filth now generating in them~~ the destruc-  
-tion of our commerce, & the universal poverty  
& distress of our <sup>citizens</sup> ~~country~~ from the continuance  
& increase of all the causes of domestic pes-  
-tilence among us, - did not a ray of light  
break in from the East to dispel the gloom  
which such anticipations are calculated  
to create — Yes the plague, the scourge  
& terror of our globe, has been proved, like  
our ~~yellow~~ American yellow fever, to be the



U ~~consequence~~ of the ~~philosophers~~ <sup>philosophers</sup> ~~of two great & hostile nations~~ <sup>concerning</sup> ~~in it~~  
to ~~indefinite~~ it over part of the world.

V It is impossible to describe all the benefits  
which await this achievement of our science  
our pestilence upon the affairs of our globe.  
Large cities will no longer be the hot beds of dis-  
ease and death. Extensive regions of low and  
marshy grounds overturning =

v abashed by the defeat which he has <sup>lately</sup> met with  
from Simoes in Egypt, -

+ Its influence must be felt in every part of the  
United States, ~~and~~ for ~~the~~ <sup>all the laws which</sup> ~~our malignant fever~~ <sup>apply</sup>  
to the ~~generation & extinction~~ of the ~~Eastern plague~~ <sup>effect</sup>  
~~apply to the~~ <sup>cause</sup> ~~our malignant fever~~ is the child of  
the same ~~parents~~ <sup>cause</sup> ~~and~~ which generate the ~~pl~~ Eastern  
plague, and must submit to the same modes of



55.  
offspring of domestic exhalations, <sup>to be</sup> in-  
capable of being communicated ~~of~~ by contagion.  
and of course, to be subject to destruction. A  
discovery more pregnant with blessings to man,  
kind, has seldom been made. Its universal  
adoption is ensured by the physicians, and  
philosophers of two great <sup>& hostile</sup> nations concurring  
to disseminate it over every part of the world.  
Pyramids of error, the work of superstitious  
ages and nations must fall before it, &  
rivers of tears must be dried up by it.  
No wonder death, abashed by the defeat he  
has met with from Science in Egypt, has  
latently grasped the sword of war with tenfold  
fury, as if conscious it was the only re-  
maining instrument of the general, and  
sudden destruction of the human race.

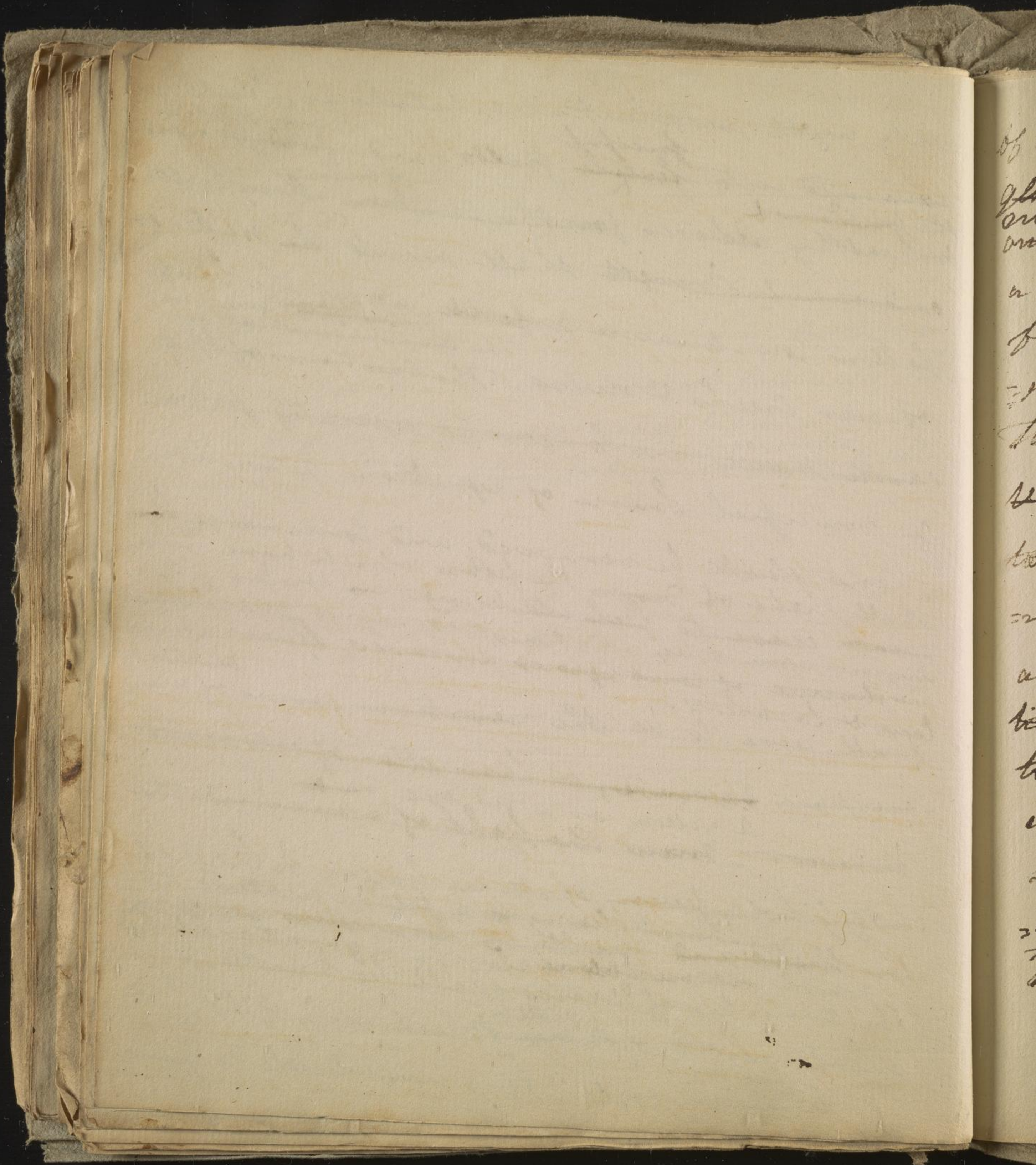


over  
v = true of <sup>the</sup> autumnal air, ~~and~~ shall no  
more be damped by autumnal sickness. <sup>an</sup> ~~The~~  
accidental ~~existence~~ of a love of bilious fumes  
shall expose the place where it <sup>is generated</sup> ~~exists~~ to obloquy  
& disgrace.



only with mortal exhalations, shall be  
 converted into <sup>fruitful</sup> fields, and afford <sup>viewed with</sup> ~~pleasant~~  
~~the pleasant~~ healthy ~~Adoles~~ <sup>of men</sup> for the children. Rosy health  
 and ~~manly~~ strength shall meet the pale, or  
 fallow countenance ~~of the~~ <sup>on the banks</sup> ~~delighted~~ <sup>delighted</sup> ~~the~~  
 of our creeks & rivers. The ~~visions~~ <sup>visions</sup> of the  
~~earth should no longer be separated from~~  
 a powerful source of repulsion between na-  
 -tures shall be removed, and commerce ~~for~~  
 shall shake of ~~droop~~ the fetters which have been  
~~rich~~ cease to feel its wings in under the  
 improved upon it by vibrations & expansive ~~resistance~~  
~~influence of contagious diseases. Quarantines~~  
~~lagers & lazarettos.~~ <sup>visions</sup>  
 shall cease to be the ~~visions~~ <sup>visions</sup> ~~causes~~ of un-  
~~necessary exposure, or lazarettos of old cured~~  
~~diseases.~~ <sup>a yellow, or a red eye, in a</sup>  
~~man~~ <sup>The light of a man in the</sup>  
 chilly fit of a fever, shall no longer be a signal  
 for flight ~~and leaving to a fellow creature to~~  
~~perish without~~ <sup>perish</sup> ~~alone in a garret or a barn~~  
 The number of diseases shall be limited, & the  
 most mortal of them <sup>shall be</sup> struck out of the list  
 of human evils. It is impossible to hear

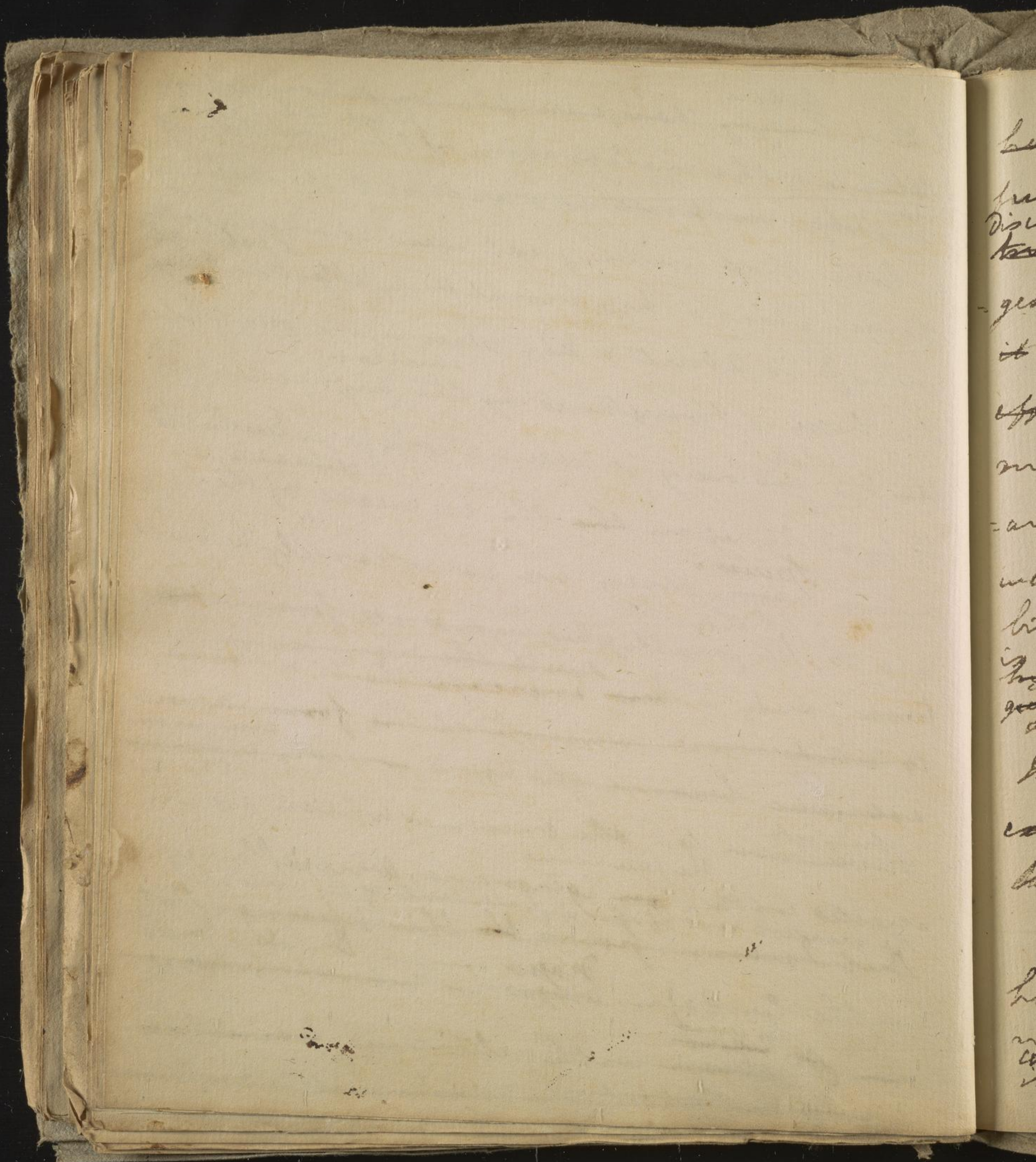






of this future change in the condition of our  
globe & of the melioration of the physical condition of  
man over globe without ever without cherishing  
a hope that some great changes equally  
favourable to his moral & intellectual hap-  
piness is about to take place upon our globe.  
The hope is strengthened by the similar influence w:  
the late discovery of vaccination is calculated  
to produce upon the increase of the hu-  
man species. even we can scarcely believe  
are to be multiplied beyond all former times,  
only to see well the number of slaves  
to drink more copiously of the fountain of life  
because they afford more extensive  
subjects for the crueries which are con-  
nected with the prevailing ignorance, pride & slavery of  
the greatest part of the inhabitants of the world. But  
But I cannot follow the blissful path of John Ford  
— the certain drops — which intercept  
me & distress with reluctance from the  
unwilling which any attachment to our science







~~had led me~~ — the delightful prospects into  
 fraternity, to which <sup>as put on a gift of interesting</sup> my attachment to  
 Discovery ~~had led me~~. — I have only to sug-  
 gest to ~~the members of our Society~~ <sup>your first</sup> that  
 it to render it, ~~and all the other means of~~ <sup>this Discovery</sup>  
 efforts extensively & speedily useful, our labors  
 must second the researches of our Envoys.  
 — our brethren. Let us ever recollect that  
 we are the sentinels of the health &  
 lives of our fellow citizens, and that there  
 is a grade of <sup>higher</sup> merit in ~~our~~ profession much  
~~greater than~~ <sup>above</sup> that which ~~consists~~ arises from  
 the cure of diseases. It consists in destroying  
~~exterminating their causes, & thereby destroying~~  
 them, by exterminating their causes. —

For the attention with <sup>th</sup> you have  
 honored my detail of facts, I beg you to receive  
 my most grateful acknowledgments, <sup>for its display I solicit your</sup>  
 and <sup>and</sup> your forgiveness. With my best  
 regards, — I beg your forgiveness.



2

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*

*[Faint handwriting on the right edge of the page, possibly from the adjacent page]*



wished for the usefulness & prosperity of our  
 Society, ~~and for the individual happiness of each~~  
 my colleagues, ~~that~~ <sup>as cordial</sup> ~~as cordial~~  
 of you - I bid you <sup>adieu!</sup> on - I  
 request each of you to accept of my most  
 cordial salutations.



